



# KANGURA

N°44

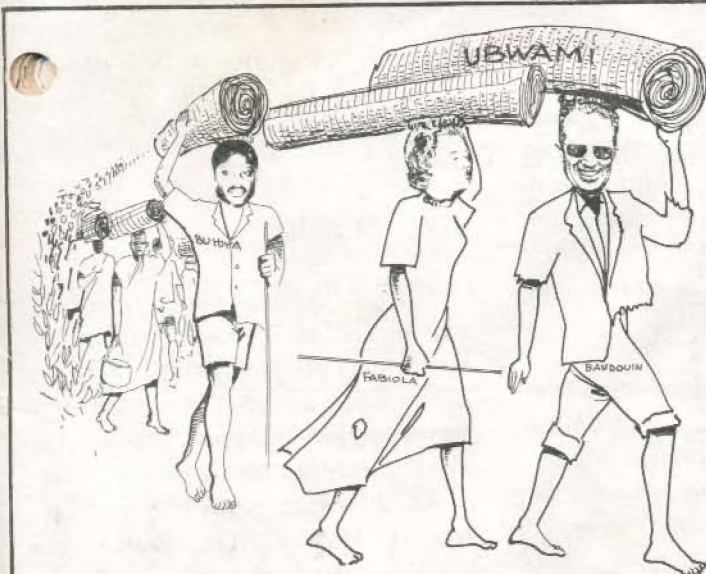
IJWI RIGAMIJE GUKANGURA NO  
KURENGERA RUBANDA  
NYAMWINSHI.

100 FRW

JUIN -1993

- Ni nde uzaba Perezida wa Repubulika y'u RWANDA nyuma y'amatora ?
- BURUNDI: NDADAYE atitonze yagwa muri système UPRONA, bi-gatuma PALIPEHUTU ikemura ibi-bazo ikoresheje intambara.
- URUSESA IMANZA: Nyuma y'iyicwa ry'abanyagitarama, KA-VARUGANDA yatahuweho n'ubusambo: Byombi azabikira ate ?
- BURUNDI: UPRONA izasenyuka nyuma y'amatora y'abadebite.

- GISENYI: Abagore bakoze imyiga-ragambyo bavuma Commandant BIZIMANA.



Ububiligi mu  
marembera.



NGO KOMANDA BIZIMANA YASHYIZEHO  
UMUTWE WO KURASA NGEZE !



# EDITORIAL

## Ni nde uzaba Perezida wa Repubulika nyuma y'amatora azaba mu Rwanda ?



UZATORWA NI UMUHUTU, AHUBWO TUREBE ABAZAMUSHYIGIKIRA

Iqihe kirageze ngo KANGURA itangire gushakisha uzaba Perezida wa Repubulika nyuma y'amatora y'ubutaha. Ibyo tubitangiye kubera ko amatora y'i Burundi twarangije kuyakoraho ibya ngombwa byose. Ibyo twabonaga niko byagenze ndetse twaranabishimiye. Ubu Kangura itangiye akazi katoroshye ko gushakisha uzaba Perezida wa Repubulika mu Rwanda. Bizatugora kuko bizasaba ko tubonana n'abanya politiki banyuranye, tubonane n'abasaza b'inararibonye. Tubonane na rubanda rugufi rwo runatezweho amajwi azimika uwo dutazeho kuba Perezida.

AMASOMO TWAHERAHO YABA AYAHE ?

Mu Rwanda nta mututsi uza-haba Perezida wa Repubulika uko byagenda kose. Keretse bibaye ku ngufu z'imbunda. Impamvu tuvuze ibyo ni uko abahutu bese nyuma y'iyi ntambara, nibabona umututsi bazamubonamo ubwami. Bimwibutse uburetwa byakubitoraho n'ibyo inkotanyi zakozwe mu bitero byazo byamaze hafi imyaka itatu akarushaho kuzinukwa. Bigakubitoraho n'uko amagambo y'abayobozi b'inyenzi nayo ateye kwibaza bo bemeza ko inyenzi zateye zije kurengera inyungu z'abatutsi barengana. Biragaragara ko nta mututsi watorerwa kuba Perezida wa Repubulika, usibye ko nabo batatinyuka kwiyamamaza uwo mwanyya. icyo tudahakana ni uko abatutsi bashobora kwiyoberanya bagashyira umuhutu w'igikoreshe imbere. Nk'uko bimeze ubu kuri Kanyaragwe na Lizinde, Biseruka n'abandi....

Mu Rwanda hari amashyaka asaga 16. Ayo mashyaka yose yashinzwe aharanira ubutegetsi ngo nabuqeraho azabone uko arengera inyungu z'abo ahaqarariye. Bunabe n'uburyo bwo guhitisha ibitekerezo byayo mu buryo bworoshye. Ariko uko ayo mashyaka ari 16 yose siko aziyamamariza umwanya wa Perezida wa Repubulika. Yewe n'umwanya w'ubudepite siko ayo mashyaka yose aziyamamaza. Impamvu nta yindi ni uko muri yo hari aya-shinzwe by'umurimbo gusa. Ayo mashyaka ni ya yandi yumva amatora yegereje aqahitamo kwiyunga n'amashyaka afite ingufu aqira ngo natsinda azabone nk'umwanya w'ubudiregiteri, cyangwa se undi mwanyya uciriritse. Reka dufate umubare w'amashyaka yose maze turebe ashobora guhatana. Hari MRND, MDR, CDR, PDI, PSD, PL, PDC, PPJL, RAMA RWANDA, PECO, MFBP, RTD, PARERWA, PADER, UDPR, PSR, na PD.

Muri ayo mashyaka rero hashobora kubonekamo Perezida wa Repubulika ni atatu gusa, : MRND, MDR, CDR. Impamvu dutanze ariya atatu ni uko yo aboneka mu mpande zose z'u Rwanda. Biragaragara ko uwo abayoboke bayo batatora atahita. N'ubwo kandi ariyo yagaragaye ko akomeye, nayo adafatanije n'ariya mashyaka afite ingufu nke ntacyo yageraho.

Urugero rwa hafi ni ariya mashyaka mato, hari afite abayoboke bagira akamaro mu gutanga insinzi. Twavugaga nka PSD ifite abayoboke benshi muri Butare gusa. PDI nayo igiye igira abayoboke bake mu turere twose tw'u Rwanda. Na PL ishobora kuzasenyukira muri FPR, umunsi yatashye.

Amashyaka PL na FPR azaba afite abayoboke benshi kuko azaba abumbye abatutsi benshi ndetse n'abahutu bazaba bemeye kuba

PL rero ni amashyaka nayo ashobora gutanga insinzi kuko aguhaye amajwi yayo (14%) y'abayoboke bayo byakugirira akamaro.

BIZAGENDA BITE KURI MRND.

Kugeza ubu MRND ntirerekana politiki yayo yatuma abayoboke bayo bayitoro. Yewe ntirerekana neza uwo izatanga ku mukandida wa Perezida wa Repubulika ndetse n'uzaba umukuru wa MRND ntaragaragara, nyuma yaho Ikinani giserezeye kuba umukuru wayo. Aha abantu bakaba barahenze mu gihirahiro bibaza politiki izatangwa iryo shyaka maze abantu ikabanyura bigatuma umukandida wayo ku mwanya wa Perezida wa Repubulika atorwa. Benshi bibaza niba mu kwamamaza izakomeza kuvugabumwe, abahutu bo muri MRND bemeza ko ari bwo bwatumye abatutsi badutera. Twe tukibushinziriyemo. Nyuma y'ibyo kandi MRND isabwwe kuzareba andi mashyaka yo kuyishyigikira nk'uko twabivuze haruguru. Igiteye ubwo ba ni uko abo MRND yakijije ubu banze gutanga imisanzu yatuma ishyaka ritera imbere. Nabayitanze ugasanga baratanga intica ntiki. None se ko MRND yabakijije bategereje iki nayo ngo bayifashe itsinde ?

BITE NA MDR ?

Iryo shyaka naryo riboneka mu turere tw'u Rwanda dore ko hari abariyobotse banyita MDR ya kera. Ubu bakaba barabuze uko babyifatamo nyuma y'aho iryo shyaka risa nk'aho riciyemo ibice bitatu bitavugaga rumwe. Hari MDR-HUTU, MDR-TUTSI, MDR-GITARAMA. Iryo shyaka kugira ngo ritsindire umwanya wa Perezida wa Repubulika ni ngombwa ko ribanza gusobanurira neza abayoboke baryo uko risa, uko riteye n'icyo rigamije. Bityo rikungira biriya bice bitatu ? Ibyo byarangira bikagaragaza niba rizabogamira kuri FPR, cyangwa se niba rizabogamira kuri CDR. Ibyo



shobora gutsinda amatora ya Perezida wa Repubulika. Impamvu ni nyinshi kuko kugeza magingo aya nta programu riratangaye yatuma abariyobotse biyemeza kuritorera umukandida ku mwanya wa Perezida wa Repubulika. Usanga gahunda y'iryo shyamba yarakunze kugaragaza ko ryo ryishakira inzibacyuho gusa, maze abayobozi banyo bakibonera ubutegetsi bakirira nk'abandi bese, ari muri MRND, cyangwa se MDR.

Nta muyoboze barerekana ngo turebe niba ari miseke igoroye maze abayoboze bamwumve barebe niba koko yababera umukuru w'igihugu. Byose birashoboka muri Politiki. Ingufu za PSD na FPR zizabakomeye cyane cyane na MRND na MDR.

#### BITE SE MURI CDR ?

Iryo shyamba ubu rigeze aho gukomera cyangwa se gushyirahwe. CDR yagaragaye ko ari umutamenye yereka abanyarwanda n'amahanga ko iri mu mpande zose z'u Rwanda. Yerekana ko icyo idashatse kidashobora kuba. Ko naho cyaba cyabyara imvururu, CDR yerekanye ko ifite abayoboze mu ahangana hose ndetse no mu mashyamba yose ihafite abayoboze yo na FPR. Ariko n'ubwo CDR yerekanye izo ngufu bwose iracyafite imbaraburumuna itoroshye yayitsinda ikabona gutegeka uko yifuza.

CDR iteye ite ? Yavutse ari ishyamba rirengerwa rubanda nyamwinshi, yerekana inyenzi ko zidateze gufata u Rwanda ku ngufu. Ko naho abahutu bapfa ko batabura n'uwumuti usigara. CDR yasabye abahutu bese kunga ubumwe .... ngo barwane ku

rwababyaye. CDR yasabye ko ikibazo cy'inyenzi cyakemurwa mu nzira y'imishyikirano. Hakabaho amatora, utsinze akaba ari we utegeka. Yumvisha abahutu ko bareka gukina mu bikomeye, ko umukino barimo bashobora gutuma u Rwanda rusubira ku ngoma ya cyami. Iryo shyamba ryaje kwitabirwa cyane. Ariko naryo ntiriragaragaza niba rizatangaye umukandida ku mwanya wa Perezida wa Repubulika. Kugeza ubu naryo shyamba ritari muri Guverinoma. Kandi rirakomeye. Ni naryo shyamba ridafite umwanya mu nzego z'ubutegetsi kereka ikigo gitegekwe na Bucyana Martin, Perezida wabyo. Niba rifite uwo rizatangaye ku mwanya wa Perezida wa Repubulika rero, niba ahari ni nde? Ateye ate ? Yagaragaye he ko yashobora kurengera inyungu za rubanda nyamwinshi ? Yatanze ate umusanzu w'ishyamba ?

CDR kandi igomba kugaragaza icyo izakora umunsi FPR yakomeje ubugome bwayo. Dore ko bivugwa ko FPR nimara kugera mu nzego z'ubutegetsi, izashyamba indi ntambara yazatuma ifata ubutegetsi bwose.

CDR nigaragaze icyo izakora icyo gihe. Usibye ko yanavuye uko biza genda umunsi FPR yarekeye aho ubugome bwayo, iye yitonze. Icyo gihe FPR yerekanye ko iretse agasuzuguro, ikerekana ko idashyamba indi ntambara, CDR irasabwa kugaragaza indi porogaramu, nshya, yakoresheye kugira ngo abariyobotse bemere kuyitorera umukandida izaba yatanze ku mwanya wa Perezida wa Repubulika.

CDR IFITE INGORANE ZIDAHUYE N'IZABANDI

Andi mashyamba CDR yayakenera mu rwego rwo kugira ingufu za politiki gusa. Naho ku byerekeye ingufu z'abayoboze, CDR igomba gukora ibishoboka byose ikabona abayoboze bangana na 3/5 by'abashobora gutora kuko yo ntayo iziyunga nayo. Umva nta shyamba rigwiriyemo abatutsi rishobora kwiyunga na CDR. Nandi mashyamba agwiriyemo abahutu nayo arashyamba kwitangira umukandida wabo. Kubera ibyo tumaze kuvuye haruguru, biragaragara ko mu mashyamba akomeye mu Rwanda, MRND, MDR, CDR, batarerekana neza uwo bashobora gutanga mu matora ya Perezida wa Repubulika na Politiki yatangaye ikaryohere abamatora.

FPR yo umwanya wa Perezida wa Repubulika izi ko itakwirirwa iwusaba kuko yabonye isomo i Burundi aho ubutegetsi bwa gitutsi bwabonye amajwi agayitse cyane. Gusa ishobora gushyamba imvururu, igamije kurangaza rubanda maze igafata ubutegetsi ku ngufu. Igashobanurira amahanga ko yabufashye ishamba guhosha imvururu. Icyo gihe kandi n'abahutu baba bashiririra. Iperereza ryacu nisesengura riracyakomeza. Duhaye urubuga amashyamba yifuza kuzahatanira uwo mwanya wa Perezida wa Repubulika akatubwira uko yo atekereza. Kugeza ubu twe turabona ntawe urigaragaza watorerwa kuba Perezida wa Repubulika na politiki yagenderaho.

NGEZE Hassan.

## Ibaruwa nzozu ku Bahutu bese dusangiye ibanga.

NGEZE Hassan  
KANGURA

Kigali, le 10/06/1993

Bahutu bene wacu, nyuma y'uko mbagezaho ubushize ibaruwa twandikiye itwari Mutombo Joseph, twifuza ko yazadusubiza atubonekera mu ndoto. Mu gihe rero dusinziriye, aho kubonekerwa na Mutombo, haje kuza

umusore mwiza ufite roho gusa dore ko umubiri wasigaye naho ku isi. Uwo musore akaba yitwaga NKURUNZIZA. Ibyo twaganiriyemo muri izo nzozu biteye agahinda, twamaranye amasaha atanu yose. Yatangiyemo atubaza amakuru y'amashyamba. Tumubabwirako ubu yose yacecetse. Atubaza impamvu: tumubabwirako hashyirizweho itegeko ryo kuba rihagaritse za mitingiri kubera impamvu z'umutekano.

Yakomeje atubaza nuko muri CDR byifashye mubwira ko duhagaze neza ku bigaragara hanze. Akimara kumva icyo gisubizo yarahigimye, mubaza impamvu, atemera ibyo mubwira. Ansubiza ko usibye kubura umubiri gusa naho ubundi roho ye itapfuye ko ihari, iri i ruhande rwa Gihanga. Ati tube dukomeje ibya CDR, turabigarukaho mu kanya. Ati bite no muri MDR, musubiza ko muri iryo



shyaka harimo ibice bitatu. Igice cya mbere kigizwe n'inyenzi, igice cya kabiri kigizwe na CDR, n'igice cya gatatu kigizwe n'abanyagitarama gusa. Ku byerekeye Perezida w'iryo shyaka cyane cyane urusaku rwamurangaga, mu-subiza ko urwo rusaku ubu rwashize kubera ko yatahuweho gusebya mu-sanzire we. Kandi uwo musanzire ari-we wemerwaga na benshi mu gihugu. Ambaza icyo nyiri ubwite abitekerezaho. Mubwira ko atagihari ko yishwe n'abantu bataramenyekana ariko mu babatumye, ubu hakaba hakekwa Twagiramungu. Ubwo Nkurunziza ambwira ko nta gitangaza kirimo kuko atari uwa mbere ntabe n'uwa nyuma uhitanywe na Twagiramungu. Ati bite se muri PSD? Namubwiye ko ubu PSD yiganje i Butare no ku Mumena, ku buryo gutandukanya PSD na PL ubikora ushishoje dore ko bose basa. Ko abayobozi ba PSD icyo bakoze uhereye kuri Gatabazi, baranzwe no kwigwizaho umutungo aho waba uvuye hose. Ngo ubwo nibwo buryo kuri bo bwa nyuma bwo gusahura igihugu. Ibyakozwe na PSD byabara abatuye i Kigali gusa. Nibwo yambazaga by'umwihariko ko nibuka, impamvu yatumye yitaba Imana. Ngiye kubivuga a-n-saba guceceka maze akabyivugira.

Ati: Ishyaka rikimara kuvuka, twabyitabiriyeyi turi benshi. Amagambo y'abayobozi ba CDR niyo yatugeraga ku mutima. Ati nakundaga Bucyana iyo yavugaga ko yanga agasuzuguro k'abatutsi, ngakunda Barayagwiza iyo yavugaga ko tugomba kurwanya iterabwoba aho riva rikagera. Agakomeza avuga ko kurengera inyungu za rubanda nyamwinshi, bigomba gushyirwa mu bikorwa. Ati nkiri ku isi yanyu y'ibibazo, nakundaga kumva aho Nzabandora aburanira abahutu. Ati nakundaga Mugimba ukuntu yasuhuzaga abayoboze ba CDR no kubaha agacupa. Ati nakundaga kumva Nahimana aho yabanzaga gushishoza mbere yo kuvuga. Ati noneho reka nkugezeho icyo tutazi neza. Ati mwibuka inama ya Guverinoma ivuga ko igiye gusesa ishyaka ryacu? Ati rwose twavuze ko ari twe dushakwa nibwo twikoze no ku Kacyiru mu gitondo kare. Dukora imyigaragambyo yo kwereka Mbonampekaka ko asubiza inkota mu rwubati. Akavanyaho icyemezo cyo gusesa CDR. Uwo muni iyo myigaragambyo yacu ytabiriwe n'abahutu benshi. Ukuntu twanganaga nibyo byari biteye umwanzu duhanganye ubwoba.

Ubwo umupolisi w'umututsi wari nafi aho, ubwinshi bwacu bwaramuriye, yakumva n'uko twavugaga ngo Impuza-



NKURUNZIZA

mugambi turi maso, ngo turangwe n'ubufatanye bwa rubanda nyamwinshi, akumva umutwe we ugiye gusandara. Nibwo nyewe Nkurunziza na mugenzi wanjye mubona kuri iyo foto, umupolisi aturoshyemo ururasu. Ubwo aduturitsa imitima. Mu gihe twasambaga twembi, twahuriye ku ijamba rimwe: ngo n'ubwo dupfuye bwose dusize abagabo muri CDR. Ati noneho imiryango yacu izasurwa. Abacu dusize ishyaka rizabitaho. Ati mu ishyaka bazashyiraho uburyo bwo guhora batwibuka dore ko ari twe twabaye abambere mu kumena amaraso yacu, tuzira ishyaka kandi tukagwa mu myigaragambyo yo kugaragaza icyo ishyaka ritekereza. Ubwo imirambo yacu yaje kujyanwa mu buruhukiro bw'ibitaro bya Kigali ari naho wowe NGEZE wadufotoreye ariya mafoto. icyashimishije roho zacu n'uko mu kuza kutuvana mu buruhukiro haje abagabo bagaragara ko bababaye. Bituma roho zacu zikomeza kugira icyizere ko imiryango yacu izafatwa neza. Muri abo bari aho hari:

- Ntawumenyumunsi Daniel uyobora Petrorwanda.
- Mugimba, umunyamabanga w'ishyaka
- Gasore Zacharie, igikwerere cyo ku Gisenyi

- Hari n'abandi bahutu benshi barimo Silivesitiri Ndabarinze, ukora muri Minisitiri y'Ubucamanza. Ubwo imirambo yacu yajyanywe mu ngo zacu ya-



GAFARANGA

raye mu buruhukiro. Ababyeyi bacu bashatse kujya kudushyingura, abayobozi b'ishyaka barabihagarika, bavuga ko twahambwa ku wundi muni, hari abayoboze b'ishyaka. Bityo bikagaragariza u Rwanda rwose ko ari twe tutazibagirana mu mateka ya CDR. Dore ko byari binagishyushye.

Ndibuka umurungo wakoze uva ku biro bya CDR ukagera i Nyamirambo aho dutegereje izuka ryacu. Twibuka ijamba Visi-Perezida wa CDR yavuze ubwo twashyingurwaga, yeli ko duhambwe nk'intwari. Ko tuzahora twibukwa. None rero NGEZE, reka ngutume ku bayobozi ba CDR bose, uzabampere ibibazo bikurikira: niba gusuzugura uzabingezeho mu zindi ndoto. Ntumbaze impamvu, nibanze mu biganiriro jyeneyine, ni uko uyu mugenzi wanjye yanze kuvuga kubera agahinda afiteye abo yasize. Kuko abona ntacyo bamumariye.

Nkurunziza ati twapfuye tuzize ishyaka kuki ntacyo ishyaka ryakoze? Kuki ntawigeze atekereza gusura abo twasize, abagore bacu n'abana bacu? Ese hari abibuka ko twarashwe tuzira imyigaragambyo yo kuburizamo icyemezo guverinoma yashakaga gufata cyo gusesa CDR? Ese ubu aho twari dutuye, twari ducumbitse, ubu amazu abana bacu babamo arihwa na nde? Ese ko mwabonye twarahambwe n'abantu benshi aho ntitwabanukiraga? None se ko bihuriye kuduhamba



ari benshi hakabura n'umwe usubira gusura imiryango yacu, uhereye ku bagize komite y'ishyaka? Ese ko abayoboke bo hasi bifuza guteranya udufaranga two kugoboka abo twasize iheruheru, batagira kirengera bazabikorabate, batabibwiwe na komite? Ese muri Komite barabona nibikomeza kuriya bizagarukira he? Uzatubarize Komite

nawe urimo aho imiryango yacu yagiye kwangarira kubera kubura gifasha. Uzatubarize by'umwihariko icyo Nahimana atekereza ku magambo yavuze ubwo yasozaga umuhango wo kudushyingura. Nimubasha kumenya aho imiryango yacu yangariye muzaba mukoze. Kuko umutima wo kumenya aho iherereye wakomeza ukagera no

kubafasha. Urakoze! Ni ah'ubutaha.

Ngize inzozo narose nganira na bagenzi bacu bitabye Imana bazira ishyaka. Ubwo ubutaha tuzabasubiza tumenye icyo abayoboke babitekerezaho.

NGEZE Hassan

## MUGENZI Yustini, PEREZIDA WA PL YISHINGIYE ISHYAKA NONE ACYUYE UMUNYU.

Ngo koko abatutsi niba "nta munozza". Abakurikiranira hafi ibibera mu Rwanda, bamaze iminsi bibaza impamvu umuminisitiri yakwegura maze hagashira amezi 6 nta wundi uramu simbura.

Ibyo iyo ubinonosoye usanga harimo amacenga menshi ya politiki, hamo uguhimana kw'inzege z'ubutegetsi. Tuvuze amacenga kubera ko bitumvikana ukuntu ishyaka riri muri Guverinoma ryabura umuminisitiri usimbura uweguye kubera impamvu zinyuranye. Ishyaka PL ryashinzwe n'abahutu, barimo Mugenzi, Mbonampeka, Ntamabyariro. Baje gufatanyira n'abatutsi bifuzaga gucisha ibitekerezo by'inkotanyi muri iryo shyaka. Nk'uko uko ba Lando, Kameya n'abandi bese basigaye baje kwigarurira ishyaka bitabagoye maze rikaba ishami rya FPR. Ni naryo ryari rishinzwe koherereza abana mu Nkotanyi. Ibyo byose byaje kurangwamo amakimbirane kuko abatutsi bataje kwemera imyanya baje kugabanywa, dore ko bari bahawe imyanya itatu, ubucuruzi, aganda, wafashwe na Ntamabyariro Agnès w'umuhutu, Mbonampeka w'umuhutu ahabwa Ubutabera maze na Lando w'umututsi ahabwa imibereho y'abaturage.

### IBIBAZO BYAJE BITE?

Abatutsi baje kubwira abahutu ko hagomba demokrasi, ubutegetsi mu ishyaka bukagabanwa hakoreshejwe umubare wa benshi. Noneho mu mateka y'u Rwanda bari biyemeje kubahiriza demokrasi. Ubusanze, barayirwanya kubera ko itangaza ukwikuza kwabo. Ubwo baje gusobanura ko kubayoboke 100 ba PL, 99 ku ijana ari abatutsi ko rero imyanya yo muri Guverinoma igomba guhabwa abahagarariye benshi n'ukuvuga ko 2/3 by'imyanya yo muri Guverinoma byahabwa abatutsi naho abahutu bo bakeya bagahabwa 1/3. Ubwo byaje kunanirana dore ko Mugenzi atabikozwaga kandi

ari we wishingiye ishyaka. Amakimbirane yarakomeje ubwo Mugenzi yiyambazaga abahutu bene wabo baboneka mu yandi mashyaka, PSD, MDR, na PDC, ku mushyigikira kuri uwo mwanya.

Ubwo ikinani kiza kwemera by'uburyarya ko Mugenzi yakwinjira muri Guverinoma, iminsi mikuru irategurwa. Ubwo abatutsi babonye ko batsinzwe nibwo begereye Ikinani barakibeshya, bacyumvisha ko bazagikorera ibitangaza mu minsi y'amatora. Ko bazumvisha abatutsi bacye b'indahemuka kuzatora MRND. Abo ni nka babandi na n'ubu bacyambara umudari w'ikinani. Ubwo ikinani cyaje kubasaba impamvu zifatika cyazabwira abanyarwanda ko Mugenzi afite ubu-sembwa bumubuza kuba umutegetsi wo mu rwego rw'igihugu. Nibwo bamuhaye ibitekerezo nyakuri bikubiye mu rwandiko rwashyizweho umukono tariki ya 28/10/1991. Usibye ko Ikinani cyari kibonye uburyo cyereka ko abatutsi ari ba "nta munozza" kubona banga uwabahangiye PL? Dore uko byifashe:

Kangura

Kuri Bwana MUGENZI Yustini  
Perezida wa SORWACI  
Perezida wa PL  
Kigali-Rwanda

Impamvu: Iyicwa rya GATERA David

Bwana Perezida,

Twababajwe n'inkuru y'urupfu rwa murumuna wanyu wishwe n'amasasu y'umusoda Kizungu, amusanze iwe mu rugo i Kinyinya, tariki ya 25 Ukwakira 1991, saa kumi n'ebiri za mu gitondo.

Imbere y'ubwo bwicanyi bubabaje, duhamagariwe kurushaho kongera gutekereza ku mahoro hagati y'abantu, ku kubabarirana no kwihanganirana. Mu by'ukuri, ukubabarirana gusanga ibura ry'umutekano n'ihutaza ari

byo bibyara ugucagagurwa kw'abantu n'ibintu.

Bwana Perezida, dusanga mu buzima bwanyu bwose, ndetse no muri za disikuru za politiki, muvuga muri ibi bihe, ntimwigeze muba, kandi nti muri intumwa y'amahoro n'ubwihanganimurane. Icyo kirego kirakomeye ariko gifite ishingiro nk'uko tugiyeye kugisese ngura twifashishije ingero zifatika mu mirongo ikurikira.

Ingingo ya 1: Mwibuke Bwana Perezida, mu gihe cya gikolonize, ubwo mwigaga i Bujumbura, mwibye imodoka ya "Résident-Général" wa Ruanda-Urundi witwaga Jean Paul HARROY. Babafatiye ku Kanyaru bibaviramo kwirukanwa i Burundi (Urundi). Icyo gikorwa cyo gutinyuka ahari cyagerekwaga ku maraso ya gisore aho gushyirwaga mu rwego rw'ubujura buhambaye, ariko na none mwibuke ko, mu mwaka w'1963 mwirukanywe mu ishuri rya ba ofisiye ry'i Kigali muzirabubusubiracyaha mwiba ijipe ya gisirikari.

Ingingo ya 2: Uburara bwanyu bwo-ngeye kandi kuberekeza iya Uganda, muri Kaminuza ya Makerere. Hashize igihe mwagarukanye mu gihugu impamyabushobozi ya dogiteri mu burezi. Minisitiri w'Uburezi yanze kuyemera kubera ko yari impimbano. Mwasubiye i Makelele noneho muza guhindukirana impamyabushobozi ya lisansi mu burezi.

Ingingo ya 3: Mu mwaka w'1975, mwashinze urupfu rw'umugore wanyu w'isezerano. Mwakatiwe urwo gupfa mugize ngo murajurira urukiko rusesa imanza rusanga nta shingiro mfute. Nyuma y'imyaka itandatu mu buroko, Perezida yaje kubagirira imbabazi noneho musubirana ubwigenge bwanyu.

Ingingo ya 4: Mu bukene, nta kizere, mwaje gusunikwa n'inshuti z'igiherekiye, cyane cyane inkunga itari



Kuva Kavaruganda yajya mu  
nzego z'ubucamanza, haba muri  
Parquet ndetse no mu nkiko,  
uwo mugabo yaranzwe no guka-  
ngata, igitugu, gusuzugura abakozi,  
irondakoko n'irondakarere, kwica  
amategeko abishaka cyangwa se  
abitewe n'ubuswa. Ngira ngo aba-  
kozi b'Urukiko Rusesa Imanza bazi  
aho abageze abaha amakonji, Kava-  
ruganda yita ay'ububwa cyangwa  
se akiha guhagarika abacamanza  
kandi atabifitiye uburenganzira  
nk'uko byagendekeye Habimana

Burya rero ngo nta gahora  
gahanze. Kavaruganda yabonye i-  
nkubiri ya Demokarasi n'amashya-  
ka menshi bigeze mu Rwanda,



## BIRIHUTIRWA

**Ngo Commandant BIZIMANA yashyizeho umutwe ushinze kuzarasa NGEZE Hassan. Ngo uwo mutwe ukoze n'abantu bane tutaramenya neza amazina yabo. Gusa icyo tuzi neza ni uko harimo uwitwaga Twizeyimana Faustin, usanzwe ari icyitso cya Bizimana. Ngo yahawe imbunda y'umugereka yo kuzakora ako kazi. Abandi bari muri uwo mugambi tuzabatangaza nitumara kumenya amazina yabo. Gusa icyo umuntu yakwibaza ni iki : Bizimana yasanze kurasa NGEZE Hassan ari bwo buryo bwo guhisha urupfu rwa Sekidende yatsinze ku Gisenyi ?**

**Ese NGEZE apfuye we abona yabaho ?**

**Ese azi ko NGEZE Hassan naramuka amurashe, abahutu bazabura undi ubavugira ?**

**Ngo yababajwe n'uko KANGURA yamutahuye maze ikaba imwandika mu bibi yakoze. None se aruta Habyarimana, Buyoya, Nkubito, Mugemana ? Yagombye kumenya ko na Koloneri Renzaho ari na Perefe w'Umugi wa Kigali yamaze guceceka kubera demokarasi.**

**Commandant BIZIMANA nashikame tumutoze demokarasi. Tumwereke icyo abaturage bamutekerezaho. Naho kurasa se azarasa kugeza ryari ? Nyamara aho kurasa NGEZE ahubwo wasenya système (uburyo) Ngeze akoresha kandi akoreramo. None se urashe NGEZE, hakaboneka batanu bakorana ubuhanga kumurusha?. Tumaze kumenya iyo nkuru twahise natwe tumufatira ibyemezo atazava imbere naramuka akinishije uwo mukino amenyereye. Twanditse tumurega mu rukiko rwa gisirikari i Nyamirambo. Uko urubanza ruteye muzabisome muri KANGURA y'ubutaha. Na Buyoya ntiyamurutaga. Ngo yakoze fotokopi zirenze 200 kuri Méridien. Ese aho gupfusha ubusa amafaranga y'ikigo, kuki ataziguze ko Kangura igura make ? Azarakara aruhe kuko Kangura itazamureka.**

*Mohamed Omar Gisenyi Podium*

abona ko yaryozwa amarorerwa yose yakoze, nibwo yishyize hawe n'abatavuga rumwe n'ubutegetsu bw'ikinani kugira ngo ajijishye abatamuzi neza, bibwire ko nta ruhare yagize mu kutubahiriza uburenganzira bw'ikiremwa muntu. Ibyo byagiye bigaragarira mu mategeko yagiye yanga kwemeza nta mpamvu, uretse kuburana urwandaze no mu mpapuro z'amahomvu yagiye yandikira Perezida wa Repubulika zisa n'aho zimubwira ko ibyo yagiye yica byose, amategeko yagiye (Kavaruganda) akandagira, byose ntacyo yari ayobewe ahubwo bwari uburyo bwo kwicira inshuro ngo batamunyaga maze agategekwa n'umututsi Ntashamaie.

Arabeshya ariko abanyenduga ntibazibagirwa abantu babo yakoreye amadosiye adafututse ubwo yari Procureur mukuru w'u Rwanda bikageza aho bagwa muri gereza. Mu byukuri rero ibyo rubanda

yirirwa iryoza Lizinde na Habyarimana kw'iyicwa ry'abanyapolitiki b'i Gitarama ni Kavaruganda wago mbye kubisubiza.

Ni nde se uyobewe urubanza rw'urufatirano rutagira umutwe n'ikibuno yaciriye Gatabazi na bagenzi be muri 1985 abahamya kuba baranyereje iby'impunzi zari zavuye muri Uganda naho mu by'ukuri ari ukugira ngo ashimishe mucuti we Nsekalije wari warigize ikigirwamana nkawe wari washeze muri Kongere y'i Butare ngo agomba kubona umutwe wa Gatabazi.

Kavaruganda ingeso yo kurigisha iranze iramukurikiranye. Nk'uko urubanza 2871/Kig. rwaciye na Cour d'Appel ya Kigali tariki ya 5/03/1981 rubihamya, Kavaruganda, uwo mugabo igihe yari Procureur wa Repubulika yafunguye rwihishwa muri Caisse d'Epargne compte No 73.766 yashyiragaho amafaranga y'ibintu rubanda (imo-

doka, amazu) yagurishaga mu cyamunara kidakurikije amategeko. Ni muri urwo rwego kandi rwo kunyereza akoresheje igitugu yafataga (saisie) amamodoka y'abantu hanuma agakoreshwa kuri za brigades judiciaires. Ibyo byabaye i Kigali, Butare, Kibungo na Gisenyi. Ubu noneho ni amahano.

Ubusanzwe tuzi ko impapuro zose zakirirwaho amafaranga ya Leta zitangwa na Minisitiri y'Imari.

Kavaruganda aho abonye ko abagenzuzi b'imari bashobora kuzamutahuraho kunyereza, yagiye ku giti cye akoresha carnet eshanu za quittanciers muri Imprimerie Printer Set ku buryo butazwi na Minisitiri y'Imari. Ibyo byamufashije kwakira no kunyereza akayabo k'amafaranga kazwi nawe wenyine dore ko abagenzuzi b'imari baje kumubaza iby'izo quittanciers akabwira abajandarume ngo nibaguruka bazabarase. Ubu Minisitiri



Rugenera arashya umutwe yandiki-ra Kavaruganda ngo yorohere abagenzuzi be bakore akazi ariko Kavaruganda ntabikozwa. Ahasigaye rero ni ah'ubucamanza maze Kavaruganda agahanirwa urumukwiye.

Ku byerekeye ubwenge ndaha-

mya ko Kavaruganda ubwe bugerwa ku mashyi. Kavaruganda niwe Président wenyine w'Urukiko Rusesa Imanza ku isi utari wandika igitabo cyangwa article nibura asobanura iby'amategeko cyangwa imanza zaciwe n'izindi nkiko. Reka dutegere-

ze turebe ko inziba cyuho yaguye yamudukiza ikamusubiza mu mwaya we maze abo yanyaragaho natwe tukamukurura amatwi.

N.S.

Umukozi mu Rukiko  
Rusesa Imanza

## NAROSE NGANIRA NA NDADAYE.

Umushingantahe NDADAYE Melchior ukomoka muri province ya Muramvya niwe wegukanye amajwi menshi mu itora ry'umukuru w'igihugu ryo kuwa 1 kamena Niwe muhutu rero wa mbere ugiye gutegeka u Burundi kuva mu binyejana nka bitanu bishize. Twizere ko za nkoramaraso z'iwabo zizamureka agakora imirimo abanyagihugu bamushinze!

Mu kiganiro-mpimbano twagiranye biragaragara ko uwo munyakuri akunda demokarasi n'ubutabera, amahoro n'ubusabane bw'amoko, agaharanira atizigamye inyungu z'igihugu n'imibereho myiza y'abagituye bese.

NDEKEZI ("NDE") wa Kangura:

Nyiricyubahiro Ndadaye Melchior Perezida wa Repubulika y'u Burundi ukaba n'umukuru w'ishyamba rimaze gutsinda ariryo FRODEBU, mbanje icyakora kukwiseguraho kuko nkuvugisha nkoresha imvugo yo mu buke, "tutoye" mu gifaransa. Ndumva ariko ari ntacyo bitwaye kuko n'abakirisitu bavugana na Yezu bya kivandimwe.

Mbere na mbere rero nifuje kukubaza icyo uzakora cy'ibanze gihuje no guhindagura ibyahozeho nk'uko biri muri porogaramu ya FRODEBU. Ndadaye ("Nda") perezida: Umbabarire kuguca mu ijamba kuko mbona porogaramu y'ishyamba ryanjye utarayumvise neza. Ntabwo ari uguhindura ibiriho kuko bitanashoboka ahubwo ni ukuvugurura ubutegetsi kugira ngo ibintu birushaho kugenda neza mu butabera no mu mucyo. Hari ibyiza tugomba gushyikigira ariko hari nibibi byo kuvugururwa.

Nde : Ariko se wizeye ubuhe bubasha n'izihe ngufu byazatuma ugera ku ntogo wowe n'ishyamba ryawe mwiyeje cyane cyane mu rwego

rwo kwubahiriza uburengazira bw'ikiremwantu no gushimangira demokarasi ?

Nda : Ububasha burahari; itegekonshina tugenderaho rirabusobanura bihagije. Ingufu zo nzifite mu batwara no mu bandi bese baharanira demokarasi.

Nde : Uzabana se ute n'abatutsi bigifite ubutegetsi hafi ya bwose kimwe n'abasirikari bakomoka mu nyoko-ntutsi gusa kandi bikaba bizwi ko batagutuye ?

Nda : Natowe n'abarundi bo mu moko yose ndetse no mu basirikari nabonyemo amajwi atari make. Sinapakana icyakora ko abatutsi benshi batishimiye itorwa ryanjye, ariko ndabona nta kibazo gihari. Biganje koko mu nzego zose z'ubutegetsi no mu gisirikare ariko ntibizamubuza gukorana nabo neza mu bwumvikane no mu bwubahane kuko nabo bamaze gucengerwa na demokarasi. Dore no muri Afurika y'epfo ibintu biragenda bihinduka kandi mu buryo bubonye rubanda y'abirabura nubwo hakiri udutsiko tw'abazungu tutava ku izima:

Nde : uzakorana ute na PALIPEHUTU ?

Nda : PALIPEHUTU ni ishyamba ritaremerwa; nta mubano rero uwo ariwo wose ngomba kugirana naryo. Uretse ko ntakwiragazira ko bamwe mu bayoboke baryo bashyigikiye FRODEBU. Kandi rero ibintu byageze iwa Ndabaga dushobora kuryiyambaza mu guhangana n'abagitsimbaraye ku bitekerezo bya gututsi.

Nde : Naho se igihugu cy'u Rwanda nibibazo gifite ?

Nda : U Rwanda ni igihugu nzi neza

kandi nkunda kuko nakibayemo igihe kirekire. Niyo mpamvu nzihatira kunoza umubano mwiza hagati y'ibihugu byacu byombi. Nzagerageza gufasha abanyarwanda kugera ku mahoro nyakuri binyuze mu nzira z'irishyikirano kuko natwe hano i Burundi duhangayikishijwe n'ibibera mu Rwanda, kuko bifite ingaruka mbi ku mutekano no ku bukungu. Gusa aho bikomereye ni uko FPR yo ishaka gufata ubutegetsi ku ngufu z'amasasu. Nayo ni ukuzagerageza kuyumvisha ukuri, byananirana abahutu bese bagashyira hamwe bagafata nabo intwari bakivuna umwanzi. Intambara mufite yo ni iy'amoko, abazanamo ibibazo bya politiki bidasobanutse baba bajijisha.

Nde : Abahutu bese nyine muzafatanyaga gute ?

Nda : Ubundi jyewe sinshyigikiye irondakoko. Ndi Perezida w'abarundi bese abahutu, abatwa n'abatutsi.

Nubwo rero amateka y'u Rwanda n'u Burundi yanzwe n'amakimbarane hagati y'amoko, nyije nzakora ibishoboka byose kugira ngo habe ubusabane mu barundi bese icyo baricyo cyose nta vangura. Nziko mu batutsi hakirimo abadashaka ko ibintu bihinduka ndetse biteguye gushoza intambara kugira ngo buanganire FPR mu gushaka kwigarurira akarere dutuyemo ariko abahutu nibaba maso bakirinda amacakubiri hagati yabo ubwabo bazaburizamo uwo mugambi mubi. Kumvikanisha amoko jye nibyo nimirije imbere.

Nde : Amahanga yo se muzakorana gute ko ubusanze ashigikiye ubutegetsi bwa gututsi; nk'ubu abatutsi batangiye kuguharabikisha hirya no hino.

Nda : U Burundi bukeneye inkuriga







rundi bese, nirinda ikintu cyose cyazana amacakubiri kandi nzashimangira ubutabera kuri bese.

Mu bihugu duturanye naho ni ibicika. Nko mu Rwanda umutekano uracyari kure n'ukwezi kubera FPR ikomeje kuwuhungabanya ikoresheje n'ibitso byayo. Muri Zaire ntakigenda ni mu mvururu nsa, muri Uganda ni ikirunga gitutumba.

Leta yanyije izajya ibanza gusese ngura neza impamvu nyazo z'iyomidugararo kuko kwirengagiza ukuri aribyo bikurura intambara z'urudaca. Nzurwisha abababwira n'ibyo bibazo ko imishyikirano no gushyirira mu gaciro aribyo by'ingenzi.

Ndashaka ko u Burundi buzaba umuhuza uboneye wabazaba bashyamiyanye bese.

Nde : Sinzi niba ari urwenya ariko ngo abahutu bo mu Rwanda basigaye bavuye ko nabo babonye aho bazajya bahungira kuko u Burundi bugiye gutegekwa n'abahutu...

Nda : Utarakomeza mbarije kukukenyesha ko u Burundi butazategukwa n'ubwoko ubu n'ubu; ibyonyibyo FRODEBU yanze. Igihugu ni icy'abarundi bese, bagomba gusangira ibyiza n'ibibi byacyo byose. Naho iby'abateganya guhunga byontibihwitse kuko ari ntawe uburukanye. Kandi simpamya ko ziriya nkotanyi batinye zishyigikiye na Museveni wenyine n'abanyarwanda batageze kuri 10% by'abaturage bese zifite ingufu zo kwigarurira u Rwanda no kugira umuhutu ingaruzwamuheto. Abafite ubwoba bakwiye ahubwo gufata imigambi ihamye yo kwirwanaho mu gihe cyose bibaye ngombwa.

Nda : Petero BUYOYA ni umurundi nk'abandi, nashaka azasubire mu gisirikare cye cyangwa ahabwe akazi mu gisivili. icyakora nyine agomba guhabwa icyubahiro cyose gikwiye uwahoze ari umukuru w'igihugu; kandi nubwo nawe yagize uruhare mu iyicwa ry'abahutu nibura yemeye ko haba amatora ari nayo yamuhiritse atabikekaga.

Erega ntabwo abarundi banze BUYOYA ku giti cye ahubwo bari bafite inyota yo kwipakurura ubutegetsu bwa UPRONA n'ibya-

yo byose. BUYOYA agomba kuza bona umwanya ukomeye ndetse azihitiramo.

Nde : Naho se Minisitiri w'intebe SIBOMANA ?

Nda : Uwo nawe azafatwa nk'umurundi wese; azashyirwa mu mwanya uzaboneka kimwe n'abandi bese bari mu butegetsu bwo hejuru. Bamwe ndetse bazahabwa imyanya ikomeye kurusha iyo bari basanganywe.

Nde : BAGAZA se agarutse wamwamwira ?

Nda : BAGAZA ashatse guhunguka sinamubuza narindi atari jye wamukuye ku butware. icyakora nyine niba hari ibyaha yakoreye igihugu bigishobora gukurikiranwa yabibazwa.

Nde : Abagifungirwe ibya politiki bo ntuziga ibyabo ?

Nda : Ndumva nta barundi benshi bafungirwe politiki; tuzareba buri dosiye ku buryo ariko ubutegetsu nyubahiriza-tegeko bwirinda kwivanga mu kazi k'ubucamanza. Ubwigenge bwa buri rwego rugomba kubahirizwa.

Nde : Ubu rero wamaze gukora lisiti y'abantu uzashyira mu myanya ikomeye y'ubutegetsu !

Nda : icyo kibazo sindagitekereza. icyangombwa kwari ugusezere ubutegetsu bwari bwaramunze igihugu. Naho ibyo kugabagabana ubutware ntibyigeze binshishikaza. Birumvikana ariko ko abamfashije kugera ku butegetsu n'abo duhuje amatawara ya politiki ntazabatererana. Gusa ruzareba mbere na mbere ubushobozi bwa buri wese. Ntabwo tekinike izaganzwa na politiki. Nta nubwo nzakoresha iringaniza nk'uko iwanyu mubigenza.

Nde : Nyakubahwa Perezida, ikibazo cy'impunzi z'abarundi banyarwagiye mu bihugu by'amahanga

uzagikemura ute ?

Nda : Ubundi hari impamvu zatumye bahungira; iya mbere akaba ari ubutegetsu bw'abatutsi bicaga abahutu urubozo kugira ngo batazabakura ku ngoma.

Mu gihe rero izo mpamvu zitakiriho simbona icyababuze gutaha no gusubira mu byabo mu mahoro no mu bwubahane. Ahubwo u Burundi bwagize amahirwe adasanze kuko abo bantu bari kuzageraho bagashakagutahuka ku ngufu nk'uko inyenzu - inkotanyi z'iwanyu zabigenje maze hagacura imiboroko. icyakora basabwe kudahubukira iryo taha kuko abo bahungaga bagifite imubda n'amasasu bihariye bonyine.

Kandi rero niba aho bari banerewe neza, nta nyungu baba bafite yo kuza kubura akazi n'aho batura no kurya ubusa hano i Burundi.

Nde : Ijambo rya nyuma nyakubahwa Perezida wa Repuburika !

Nda : Ndashimira ikinyamakuru cyanyu KANGURA n'umuyobozu wacyo NGEZE Hassani kuko cyagize uruhare rutishira mu gutembagaza ingoma y'akoko gakoresha igitugu, ikinyoma n'ubwicanyu hano i Burundi. KANGURA yadufashije rwose kurwana intambara ya demokarasi none turi hafi gutsinda burundu.

Kangura yashituye rubanda yose y'abarundi ku buryo aricyo kinyamakuru gisomwa kurusha n'ibya ndikirwa i Bujumbura. Nyifurije ishya n'ihirwe n'akazi keza.

NDEKEZI Bonaparte.

MWITONDERE IBIGAMBO BIRIMO BIKWIZWA N'IBYITSO BIRI MURI M.R.N.D. NGO KANGURA YAGUZWE N'INKOTANYI MU BYAMAGANIRE KURE. MUBIBAZE IBIMENYETSO.



## UBUBILIGI MU MAREMBERA...

Abantu banyarukiye mu Burayi cyangwa se babayeyo igihe kirekire, bemeza ko mu banyaburayi bose ababiligi bakiri inyuma muri byose. Yego iyo ugereranije n'ibindi bihugu byo mu yindi migabane y'isi, cyane cyane iby'Afurika ikennye, usanga ububiligi bwitwa ko bwateye imbere mu majyambere. Ni mu majyambere y'inganda gusa nayo bukesha zahabu na diama n'andi mabuye y'agaciro bwashuye Zayire, tutibagiwe n'uduke u Rwanda n'u Burundi byari bifite. Dore ko ababiligi aribo bakolonije aka karere dutuyemo (Kongo mbirigi na Ruanda-Urundi).

Ababiligi mu bitekerezo baracyari yuma. Babagereranya n'abatwa. Ibibazo byinshi Afurika yo hagati bwahozze bukoloniza cyane cyane u Rwanda n'u Burundi bituruka ku Bubiligi. Twavugaga nk'intambara z'amoko, ruswa, gusahura umutungo w'igihugu, gusondeka imishinga, gukoresha ikimenyimenyi n'ibindi...

Ababiligi ni bagashakabuhake koko! Imyaka 48 bamaze mu Rwanda no mu Burundi, n'indi irenga bamaze basahura Zayire, yatubereye imfabusa ari ku banyarwanda, ku barundi no ku bazayirurwa. Muri icyo myaka yose, ababiligi ntacyo bakoze kigaragara uretse gusahura byo bihugu no kwiriza rubanda ku kiboko n'ishiku. Iyo urebye ibindi bihugu by'Afurika amajyambere ahari, usanga ari ayo abazungu babasigiyeye, nabo bakiyongeraho akabo. Twavugaga imihanga myiza, amavuriro, imigi yubatse neza, amashuri, za Kaminuza, gutoza abantu demokarasi...

Hari abanyarwanda njya numva bivugira ko byari kuba byiza iyo abadagi bigumira ino aha. Nyamara ni byo. Abadagi ni abakozi, kandi imishinga badufashamo irabigaragaza kuko iri mu mishinga igenda neza mu Rwanda. Ntumbaze icy'ababiligi! Abadagi ni abantu bahora bifuzaga ku uwo bari kumwe ahora atera imbere kandi nta nyungu barnu baza. Si amakabyankuru.

Intambara ya mbere y'isi itaratangira, abadagi niba bari bashin-

nzwe aka karere. U Rwanda rwari kimwe n'u Burundi mu ntara ngari y'Abadagi y'Afurika y'i burasirazuba, intara yari irimo na Tanganyika, ariyo Tanzaniya y'ubu. Abadagi bari bafite umushinga wo kubaka umuhanda wa gari ya moshi. Uwo muhanda bari babatije «Umuhanza Cap-Le Caire» wari guturuka muri Afurika y'epfo (mu mugwi wa Cap) ukagera mu Misiri (i Kayiro).

Uwo muhanda wari kunyura no mu Rwanda mu gace ka Gisaka ubu kagizwe na Perefegitura ya Kibungo n'agace kamwe ka Byumba. Ababiligi bageze ino sibwo bawuburiyemo. None u Rwanda n'u Burundi bukaba bubarirwa mu bihugu bike bisigaye ku isi bitagira gari ya moshi. Tugomba kuba ari twe twenyine tutayifite ku isi, byose bitewe n'ababiligi. Ababiligi ni abantu bakunda inyungu zabo gusa. Mu Rwanda no mu Burundi kubona nta kintu cy'amajyambere bahasize ni uko nta nyungu bari bahafite. Igihugu twavugaga ko bapfuye kwitaho ni Zayire ariko nayo si urundi rukundo. icyo gihugu nicyo cyatumye ububiligi bwegura umutwe kubera ubukungu (amabuye y'agaciro cyane cyane), bwashoboye gusahura na n'ubu bugisahura.

Ababiligi ni abantu bitwara nka gashaka buhake bo muri Afurika y'epfo. Ababiligi ni ba bantu bazi ko umwirabura ari nk'inguge ariko cyane cyane umuhutu. Ngo ntacyo ashobora kumenya. Amagambo batukaga abahutu na n'ubu ba kibatuka arabyerekana bihagije. Twavugaga nka «homme singe» (umusenzi),

«sale gamin» (isariyoma), «sale nègre» n'andi ateye isoni...

Biratangaje kubona igihe Zayire ibona ubwigenge mu w'1960, nta bantu bize Kaminuza barenze 30 yari ifite? U Rwanda n'u Burundi twe kwirirwa tubivugaga kuko nta kaminuza byagiraga. Kandi ababiligi babikoraga ku bushake ngo tuzahore tubakenera.

Ababiligi bakomeje kutubanira nabi. Twabonye ububi bwabo cyane cyane umunsi inyenzi, bene wabo, zigabye igitero tariki ya mbere Ukwakira 1990 bakatwima amasasu twari twarishye. Na nyuma y'aho bakomeje kutwereka ko bifatanije n'umwanzi. Ku buryo ibibi byose bivuzwe ku Rwanda niyo byaba ari ibinyoma byakirwa nk'«ivanjiri ntatifu», iyo mu Bubiligi. Abategetsi bose b'icyo gihugu gikomeje gutsimbarara ku bwami, ni ibyitso by'inkotanyi. Nibo bahora biyenza ku Rwanda ngo bagiye kugabanya imfashanyo bageneraga u Rwanda. U Rwanda nirwo rutubahiriza ikiremwamuntu, nirwo ruvugurura amoko, uturere, amadini, n'ibindi bicumuro nk'ibya Shitani. Nyamara abababari inyuma y'ibyo byose, turabizi. Ni abazungu batunze ibizungereze by'abatutsikazi.

Bavugaga ko umuntu ahitamo inshuti adahitamo abaturanyi. Ababiligi ntiduhana imbibi, ubucuti bwabo nabwo twarabubonye. Nibazinge rero uturaga hakiri kare, bajyane n'inshoreke z'abatutsi. Tuzirwanaho...

KANGURA.





# Ibaruwa NGEZE Hassan yandikiye Cdt BIZIMANA.

NGEZE Hassan

Directeur du Journal KANGURA

C/O Gisenyi Information

B.P. 1312 Kigali

Kigali, le 10/06/1993

Bwana BIZIMANA André,

Commandant wa Groupement  
Gisenyi,

Impamvu : Gusaba kwitoza amatawara ya demokarasi

Bwana Commandant,

Ubwanditsi bwa Kangura, bu-

ragira ngo bubagezeho uko bubona ibintu bikorerwa ku Gisenyi, umugi uvukamo abanyamakuru ba Kangura, akaba ari naho bakorera (Gisenyi-Info). Muzi ko mukimara kugera ku Gisenyi, hari igihe cy'ubutegetsi bw'ishyamba rimwe. Mwicaga uko mushatse, mukemeza abantu ibyaha mukoresheje impiri n'ibindi byose bijyana n'iterabwoba. Muri-buka ko mwoherejwe ku Gisenyi babahunza imiryango y'abanya Kigali yari igiye kugutsinda muri Kigali ibaziza ko mwabiciye abantu. Abandi mukabamugaza ubwo mwakoraga muri Fichier Central.

Ubwo bwicanyirye ntimwigeze na rimwe mu bureka. N'ubwo mutikoreye, mubukorerwa n'abantu mwatumye. Urugero ni abantu bapfuye mu ibanga batagira ingano bazize mwebwe. Nk'umuzayirurwa Kayitenga na n'ubu dosiye ye igikururana mu nkiko z'u Rwanda kandi koko yarabuze mu buryo budafutse. Mwibuka ko umunsi Gisenyi isahurwa mwabigizemo uruhari rukomeye ari naho mwavanye irya nzu iri ku musozi wa Rubavu. Ibyo byose, twarabibonaga usibye ko twicecekeraga. Mwibuka ko mu kigera ku Gisenyi, mwarushijeho gukoresha iterabwoba. Maze mwambura ababyeyi bacu uburenganzira bwo gucuruza ibishyamba byavaga kuri Goma. Maze ubwo bucuruzi murabwiharira biratinda. Abaturage babatangiyemo amaraporo ku nzego zibashinzwe, maze mukazihuma amaso mukoresheje amayeri yanyu. Bityo barabareka mukora ibyo mwishakirye byose. Mwibuka ukuntu abategarugori bose, abana, ababyeyi n'abakecuru bikoze bagakora imyigaramu yanyu ku-

bamagana. Babanengaga ubwo busahiranda bwanyu. Muriyibuka ko nanjye ubwanjye nahageze mu rwego rw'itangaza makuru gukurikiranira hafi ibyo bintu.

MWABIGENJE MUTE RERO.

Mumaze kubona ko ibikorwa byanyu byose twabitahuye, mwihutiye kudukomatanyiriza maze mukwiza ibihuha mu nzego zo hejuru. Kubera ubwenge bucye mukemeza ko mufite ibimenyetso bigaragara ko Kangura ikorana n'inyenzi. Izo telegaramu zose mwamaraga kuzohereza tugahita tuzibona kubera ko mwazikoranaga n'ibitso byacu bibaba iruhande. Twabamenyesha ko telegaramu zose mwohereje ubu-tuzifite uko zakabaye. Zose hamwe ni 23 hakubiyemo n'andi ma raporo yamahimbano. Ese mwaba mwibuka telegaramu ya nyuma mwasabaga ko tubuzwa kwinjira mu bigo byose bya gisirikari? Ese mwabibabwiriza ko ubusanzwe tubyemere-we?



Ese aho mwaba mwibuka inama ihutse guteranira aho mu kigo iyobowe na Bahufite, mugatangaza ko Ngeze Hassan afite umutwe ugu- ra intwari zo kurwanya inyenzi u- muni zatazaye. Bahufite yabasabye ibimenyetso murabibura ahubwo a- babuza gukomeza kugendera ku bi- gambo gusa. Ko icyangombwa ari i- bimenyetso bifatika.

Ibyo tubireke tubibarize. Aho mwa- ba muzi ko umugore wanyu anketi zigenda zigaragaza ko ashobora ku- ba ari umwe mu batega buriya bisa- su? Ese aho murabizi? Ese mwaba mwarumvise ibyo Minisitiri w'inga- bo yabivuzeho? Ese noneho ko

mudaheruka kwohereza izindi tele- garamu ra! Ni uko mwasanze babi- ta indondogozi. Ese mwibuka tele- garamu mwakoze ubwo mwambu- zaga kujya kureba amarorerwa mu- kora mugurisha amatafari. Ese mwahisemo kwibera abatekamutwe ko ari wo ubakwiye. Ngaho muri mu bishyamba, muri mu matafari, muri kwambutsa amamodoka... Ese ya kamyo yanyu ifite plaques zo muri Zayire isorerwa na nde ra? Yewe ibibavugwaho nta wabona a- ho abyandika. Gusa kubasaba ibi bi- kurikira.

— Kutazongera gukora telegaramu z'impimbano mudafitiye ibime- nyetso kuko inzego zibashinzwe zabatahuye kandi zikabimenye- sha.

— Kudahutaza abazakora imyigara- gambo yo kubamagana bagara- gaza icyo babatekerezaho dore ko mumaze gutera iseseme ku Gi- senyi.

— Kwegera abanyamakuru ba Ka- ngura mukabasobanurira ibyo byose bibavugwaho maze natwe tukabigeza ku banyarwanda.

— Guhagarika iterabwoba ryanyu mu batuye ku Gisenyi bose bya- ba ngombwa mugasaba imbabazi mu bo mwakoreye ayo marore- rwa.

— Guha indishyi z'akababaro umu- ryango wa Sekidende mwivugaye kuri wa muni wisahura.

— Gusubiza ibintu byose mwasa- huye cyangwa mwabonye ku- buryo bwa ruswa.

— Ku byerekeranye n'itangazama- kuru, twabibutsa ibi bikurikira:

— Gusubiza ibyabavuzweho

— Kurega icyo mubabaye

— Guceceka icyo mudashaka gu- tamazwa

— Gushinga ikinyamakuru cya- nyu kizajya kibavugira (gihi- shira amarorerwa yanyu)

— Kurekera by'umwihariko Ngeze Hassan n'umuryango we amahoro kuko akazi k'abahu- tu washinzwe tutigeze tugate- zukaho.

NGEZE Hassan.



# GISENYI: Nyuma y'imyigaragambyo y'abagore harakorwa indi y'injyanamuntu.

Abaturage basahuwe mu karere ka Gisenyi

Gisenyi, le 10/6/1993

Impamvu: Gusaba uburenga-  
nзира bwo kugara-  
gaza akababaro kaku.

Bwana Perefe,

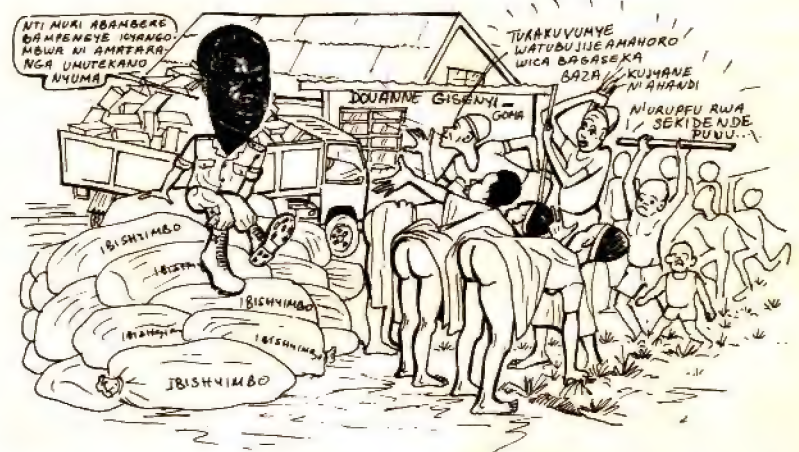
Twebwe abaturage batuye ku Gisenyi, tubandikiye tubasaba uburenganzira bwo gukora imyigaragambyo y'amahoro. Iyo myigaragambyo tukaba twifuza kuyikora ku yumweru tariki ya 27/6/1993. Impamvu zitumye twifuza iyo myigaragambyo ziragaragara usibye ko dusanze tugomba kwongera kuzisubiramo.

Izo mpamvu ni izi:

Muribuka ko umwaka ushize habaye ubusahuzi n'ubwicanyi. Inzego z'ubutegetsi zaje gusobanurira abaturage ko abo basahuye ku Gisenyi baza bagashyikirizwa ubucamanza. Ku byerekeye abacuruzi basahuwe. Leta yari yemeye ko igomba kubafasha ibaha imfashanyo y'amabanki. Ibyo byose twanzwe Leta ari kutubeshya kuko ruva twakwibwira nta kintu na kimwe cyigeze gikorwa. Tukaba dusanga ibyo bintu tutakomeza kubiceceka kandi dufite inzira zemewe na demokrasi tugomba kunyuramo.

Mu busahuzi bwabaye ku Gisenyi, hapfuyemo abantu batari bake. Abanyeshuri, abaturage b'inzirakarengane bagiye baterwa amagrenade. Kuri icyo kibazo Leta yari yemeye guhagarika ku kazi ababigizemo uruhari, cyane cyane abari bashinze kubungabunga umutekano w'abaturage. Aha uwavugwaga cyane ni Komanda Bizimana André wayoboraga ikigo cy'abajandarume, maze akamenya ko isahura riraba, ntaturire abo ashinze kurinda. Ahubwo - ka uwa mbere mu gusahura no kwica. Ibimenyetso bigaragara kuri we

byaratanze ariko inzego zimushinze zaricecekeye. Nk'urupfu rwa Sekidende wishwe na Bizimana amuziza ko yamumenye. Nk'ibikoresho by'ubwubatsi byasahuwe mu maduka y'abacuruzi.



None ibyo byasahuwe akaba aribyo byujuje inzu ya Bizimana ku Gisenyi. Kuri icyo kibazo kandi hatanzwe ingero zigaragara kandi zumvikana. Kuko ufashe umushahara wa Komanda Bizimana ukawukuba n'inyaka amaze avutse, ntihavamo amafaranga yakubaka iyo nzu. Kuba abaturage batuye ku Gisenyi tumaze imyaka irenga itanu dutegukwa nk'inyamaswa, gukubitwa n'ibindi bijyana n'iterabwoba, tutibagiwe na za ruswa. Ibyo byose turifuza kuzagaragaza icyo tubitekerezaho muri iyo myigaragambyo. Imyigaragambyo yacu izahuza abana, abasore, abasaza, abakecuru mbese abantu basizwe iheruheru nabo twavuze haruguru.

Muri iyo myigaragambyo tuzasaba ibi bikurikira:

- kuriha abantu bose basahuwe
- Leta gutanga impozamarira ku miryango yiciwe abantu muri iryo sahura
- guha abacuruzi ibyo Leta yari yarabemeraye. Kubariha ibyo bibwe, no kubaguriza mu mabanki nkuko Leta yari yabibemeraye.
- guhita bashyikiriza inkiko abo bicanyi barimo Komanda Bizimana André
- kwimura abategutsi bose bara-

ngwa n'iterabwoba bazaba batangiwe ibimenyetso muri iyo myigaragambyo.

Leta nitwima uruhusa rwo gukora iyo myigaragambyo, tuzayikoresha ku yindi tariki, kandi tuyiko-

re ku ngufu z'abaturage. Leta ishobora kwiga ibi bibazo mu nama ya perefegitura ishinze umutekano. Bityo tukazakora iyo myigaragambyo y'amahoro nayo ibyiteguye. Byaba ngombwa, Perefe agakoresha inama y'abaturage yakwemerako ibyo bibazo yabibonera umuti uko bingana kandi mu gihe cya vuba, tukaba tuyisubitse. Duhaye inzego zose z'ubutegetsi kopi kugira ngo ikurikiranire hafi ibyo bibazo.

Kubera ko Komanda Bizimana yashyizeho ineko ze ngo zimenye abazitabira iriya myigaragambyo dusanze tutashyira amazina twese kuri uru rwandiko. None duhisemo ko Ngeze Hassan ari we warusinya. Kandi ibisubizio akaba ariwe biza- caho.

NGEZE Hassan

Bimenyeshejwe:

- Perezida wa Repubulika
- Minisitiri w'Intebe
- Minisitiri w'Ubutegetsi bw'I-gihugu
- Procureur wa Repubulika, Parquet ya Gisenyi
- Bourgmestre wa komini Rubavu
- Abazitabira imyigaragambyo bose.



**GISENYI : IBISASU BYAFATA-  
NYWE BUCYANA NGO UMUGO-  
RE WA COMMANDANT BIZIMA-  
NA ABIFITEMO URUHARE.**

Iminsi y'igisambo iragenda i-sanga umubare wayo. Ubwo KANGURA No43 yari imaze gusohoka, twabagejejeho ukuntu umugore wa Bizimana avugwa cyane mu bataga ibisasu ku Gisenyi, cyangwa mu babyinjiza mu gihugu. Igihe twarimo gutunganya anketi neza ngo tumenye ukuri kubimuvugwaho, dore ko Gisenyi yose yamuciyemo mu mugu, tubonye amakuru noneho amuhamya icyaha.

Ayo makuru niyo atumye tumenya impamvu nta duka ashobora gukandagiramo ku Gisenyi, cyangwa ngo agire urugo yakwakirwamo, uretse ku batutsi bene wabo gusa. Umunyamakuru wacu yaje kuvugana n'umugore wa Commandant Bizimana kuri telefoni, amubaza icyo abitekerezaho. Aho gusubiza ku byari byanditswe, we asubiza ko abanyarwanda bamwanga.

Ari nabwo bamugeretseho biriya bisasu byafatiwe kwa Bucyana. Umunyamakuru wacu yahise yumirwa. Dore ko nawe yari ataramenya ko hari ibindi bisasu byafatiwe ku Gisenyi.

Ubwo yahise amubaza aho ibyo bisasu biherereye, umugore wa Commandant Bizimana amubabwira aho ibyo bisasu biherereye, umugore wa Commandant Bizimana amubabwira arira avuga ko ibyo bisasu byabazwa umugabo Bucyana ngo kuko ari nawe abapolisi bagiye gusaka. Ubwo ahita akubita telefoni hasi. Nibwo umunyamakuru wacu agiye mu ibreshi abonana n'umupolisi wari uvuye ku Kibuye aje akurikiye iryo shyamba. Umupolisi avuga ko bamubwiye ko ibyo bisasu byajye kwa Bucyana maze nawe akabijyana muri Zayire, abifashijwemo n'umugore wa Korna-

nda Bizimana.

Nguko uko inkuru iteye kugeza magingo aya. Turacyakora ipereza ku buryo bunononsoye. Ubwo bizahama tuzamutangaza. N'ubwo umwere nawe tuzamuhanaguraho ubwo busembwa. Gusa icyo umuntu yakwibaza ni iki : Ibikarito byuzuye za rine, uwo mututsi yabivanaga he ? Yari abijyanye he ? Umugore wa komanda Bizimana abyambutsa muri Zayire abijyana kwa nde ? Yego umugabo we arazwi ko ku ifaranga yakwerner n'umugi ukarimbuka. Ariko se twahangana tugeze ryari ? Inzego zose z'umutekano nazo zarahagurutse ngo zirebe icyo ibyo bintu bihatse. Ntibizababwira bya bindi Minisitiri w'ingabo yategutse komanda Bizimana ko arekura abafashwe. Birababwira bya ntibibabwira amaraso !

## FPR : UBUTEGETSI MBERE YA BYOSE

Intiti zigize rya huriro riharanira amahoro na Demokarasi (Forum Paix et Démocratie) zikomeje kwandikira KANGURA. Abo banyabwenge baratanga ibitekerezo byabo ari nawo musanzu baha igihugu cyacu kugirango cyivane mu bibazo bikizitirye. Muri KANGURA N° 42 twabagejejeho inyandiko ya Nyakwigendera Gabyisi Emmanuel (Imana imuhe iruhuko ridashira) aho yagiraga ati : «Hapfa uwavutse». Iyo ntwari yamaganaga ubutegetsi bw'igitugu ubwo ari bwo bwose, aho bwaturuka hose. Bwaba ubwa Habyarimana cyangwa se ubwa FPR-Inkotanyi. Inyenzi zahise zimwivugana kubera ko yaburiraga abanyarwanda ibyago bibategereje. Muri Kangura n° 43 tubagezaho inyandiko twohererejwe na Mbonampeka Stanislas adutungira agatoki atwereka ububi bw'umwanzi w'abanyarwanda ari we FPR. Inyenzi nizo zikomeje kudindiza demokarasi abanyarwanda baharaniye, zibashora mu ntambara igiye kubarimbura. Intambara ntijyana na demokarasi kandi ntawe usimbuza igitugu ikindi gitugu.

Muri iyi nimero ya 44, turabageza-

ho inyandiko twohererejwe n'indi ntiti yo muri iryo huriro. Iyo nyandiko ni yya Dr Karinganire Joseph ufite impamyabushobozi y'ikirenga (Doctorat) muri «Philosophie», akaba umwarimu muri Kaminuza y'u Rwanda.

Uwo mubanyabwenge arerekana abanyarwanda icyo inyenzi zigamije mu byukuri. Zirashaka ubutegetsi, ibindi ni amagambo. Mwisomere na mwe.

KANGURA

### FPR IKOMEJE KUYOBYA UBURARI

Kuva abanyarwanda basezererangoma ya cyami, hagashyirwa Repubulika, abatutsi ntiibigeze bemera icyo cyemezo cya rubanda kidakuka. Bagezeje buri gihe kongera kwisubiza ubutegetsi bwabaciye mu myanya y'intoki. Ari nacyo gisobanura ibitero abatutsi bagabye mu Rwanda kuva Repubulika igishingwa kugeza magingo aya. Naho ureke ibyo abo abatutsi bagiye babeshya ngo bararwanira uburenganzira bwabo bwo kugaruka mu gihugu cyabibabwirako. Ni ryari ubutegetsi ba Repubulika bigeze banga ko impunzi z'abatutsi zatahuka dore ko nabo ar abana b'u Rwanda ?

Repubulika y'u Rwanda igishingwa muri za 60, Guverinoma y'u Rwanda ntiyigeze yirengagiza ikibazo cy'im-punzi z'abatutsi. Umugabo twatanga ni ijamba Nyakwigendera Gerigori Kayibanda yavuze tariki ya 16 Werurwe 1962. Icyo gihe umukuru w'igihugu yamenyesheje u Rwanda n'amahanga ko Guverinoma y'u Rwanda yari yemereye Kigeri wa V Ndahindurwa, kimwe n'abandi batutsi bahunganye, gutahuka bagafatanywa n'abandi banyarwanda kuzamura igihugu.

Icyo Guverinoma y'u Rwanda yasabaga abo batutsi ni ukuvugisha ukuri, bakubakira Repubulika yari yashyirweho na rubanda nyamwinshi, bake-rekana ko bafite ubushake bwo kubakira u Rwanda rwigenda muri demokarasi.

Nyamara abo batutsi bakomeje kuvunira ibiti mu matwi. Ahubwo bahisemo kugaba ibitero hirya no hino ku mipaka y'igihugu bagamije gusibanganya ibyiza bya revolisiyo ya rubanda yo muri 1959. Nibwo abatutsi biyise inyenzi bagabye igitero mu Bugesera tariki ya 20 Uku-boza 1963, bagaba ikindi gitero ku Gi-



senyi no mu Ruhengeri tariki ya 4 Nyakanga 1962 n'ikindi gitero mu burasirazuba no mu majyaruguru y'u Rwanda tariki ya 17 Nyakanga 1962.

Ibyo bitere ntibiyaciye intege abategetsi ba Repubulika. Ni muri urwo rwego Perezida wa Repubulika Geregory Kayibanda yongeye gusaba bundi bushya impunzi z'abatutsi gushyiramu gaciro bagafasha hasi intwari. Yongera gusaba izo mpunzi gutahuka mu mahoro tariki ya 11 Werurwe 1964. Kwinginga abatutsi gutahuka, byabayeko guta inyuma ya Huye. Kuko bo bakomeje ibitero byabo kugeza mu mwaka w'1967.

Na Repubulika ya kabiri nayo yakozeko uko ishoboye ngo impunzi z'abatutsi zigahungira mu gihugu. Habyarimana amaze umwaka umwe ku butegetsi (1974) hashyizweho komisiyo yari muriweho n'u Rwanda na Uganda yari ishinzwe kureba ukuntu impunzi z'abanyarwanda zatahuka. Iyo komisiyo yari guterana kuva tariki ya 21 kugeza 28 Nyakanga 1974 i Kampala ariko ntibiyashobokaga kubera umutekano muke warangwaga muri icyo gihugu. Ntibyahereye aho kuko muri Gashyantare 1988 hashyizweho komite yo mu rwego rwa minisiteri u Rwanda ruhuriyeho na Uganda yari ishinzwe kubonera umuti icyo kibazo. N'igihe inyenzi zitera tariki ya 1 Ukwakira 1990 hariho komisiyo yari ishinzwe gusuzuma icyo kibazo, inyenzi zitera iri hafi kugikemura burundu. Biragaragara ko ikibazo cy'impunzi z'abanyarwanda ubutegetsi bwo mu Rwanda butigeze bukingiragiza. Ikitumvikana ni ukuntu FPR yarenze kuri ibyo byose ikagabaye igitero, igashoza intambara mu Rwanda. Igisubizo umuntu yabona ni kimwe gusa. Abatutsi bibumbiye muri FPR batsimbaraye ku mugambi wabo wo kwisubiza ku ngufu ubutegetsi bamubuwe na revolisiyo ya rubanda.

## FPR IBESHYA KO IHARANIRA DEMOKARASI....

Inyenzi zagabye igitero mu Rwanda tariki ya 1/10/1990 zibeshya ko ziharanira demokarasi. Nyamara urwo rwari urwitwazo. Kuko demokarasi bivugaga ubutegetsi bw'abaturage, butangwa n'abaturage, bukorera abaturage. None se ubwo ubutegetsi buhuriye he n'ubutegetsi bw'imbunda, ubwicanyi bugamije kurimbura abo batwaga no kubavana mu byabo? FPR cyokora yashoboye kwifatira amahanga yemera icyo kinyoma ari nako ikomeje gusebya Guverinoma y'u Rwanda. Kuri icyo gishingo ya nyuma

FPR yitwaje ya ngirwa raporo bagashakabuhake b'ababiligi baherutse gukora ku Rwanda, igera aho yumvisha amahanga cyane cyane ibihugu bidutera inkunga kuyihagarika. Ibyo bihugu nabyo bigwa gutyo mu mutego w'umwanzi. Doreko byiteguye gufunga imfashanyo byageneraga u Rwanda kubera amakosa y'ubutegetsi bwa Habyarimana FPR iheraho ikifatira amahanga. Umuturage hari uruhare abifite mo?

## FPR IRASHAKA UBUTEGETSI BYANZE BIKUNZE

Amateka y'u Rwanda atubwira ko mu mwaka w'1959 ari bwo habaye revolisiyo ya rubanda. Iyo revolisiyo yasezereye ingoma ya cyami na gihake yari imaze imyaka irenga 400. Abatutsi rero ntibigeze bemera ibyabaye, bakababwira hadakozwe ihinduka ry'ibintu, cyangwa se gusangira ubutegetsi. Nicyo cyatumye bafata iy'ubuhungiro, bidatinze bafata intwari bashakakwibwira ubutegetsi bwabacitse bakibukeneye. Mu mwaka umwe gusa (1961—1962), abo batutsi bari bamaze kugabana ibitero 36 byose. Ayo mateka niyo aduha isura nyayo ya FPR.

## Burya inyenzi zirimo ibice bitatu:

Igice cya mbere kigizwe n'abatutsi bahisemo guhunga igihugu cyabo n'ubwo bwose hari bene wabo bagumye mu Rwanda, bakabana n'abandi banyarwanda muri repubulika na demokarasi. Inyenzi ziri muri icyo gice ni ba batutsi bahisemo guhunga, batanze ubututsi bwabo. Ahubwo ari uko banze kugaruka mu gihugu ku bushake ngo bavugishe ukuri, bayoboke repubulika. Ahubwo bo bahisemo kuza gufata ubutegetsi ku ngufu bakoresheje intwari.

Igice cya kabiri cy'inyenzi kigizwe n'abantu bashakakwibwira ubutegetsi bonyine ari nako bafite inyota yabwo. Ni banyarwanda bakabana n'in-

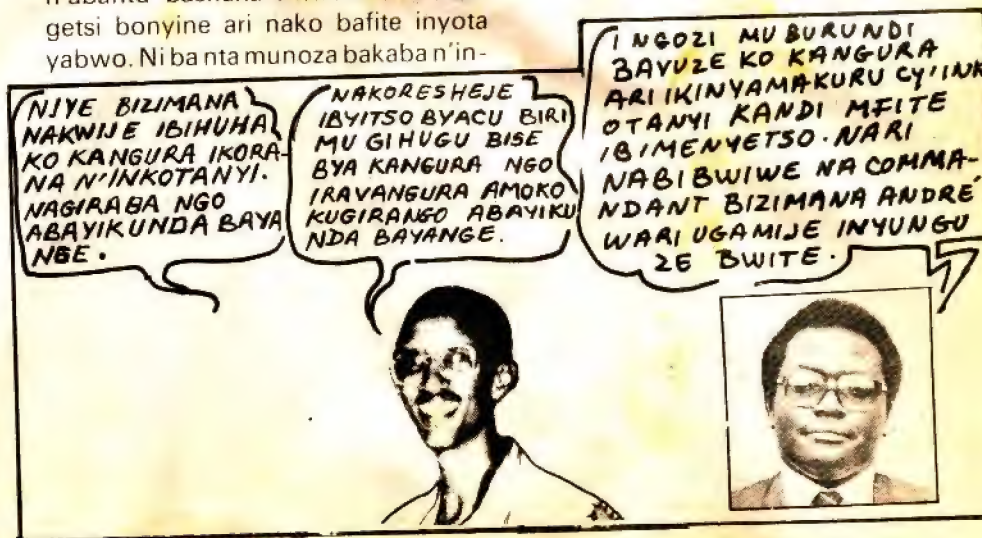
dashima. Muri icyo gice niho usanga abahutu. Ingero ni nyinshi Koloneri Alegesi Kanyarengwe, umukuru w'inyenzi, mbere y'uko ahungaga yari minisitiri w'ubutegetsi bw'igihugu, akaba ari nawe wari ukurikiye General Habyarimana mu magarage ya gisirikari. Kanyarengwe niwe wenyine wasobanurira abanyarwanda n'amahanga icyatumye ahungaga.

Muri icyi gihe cy'abanyarwanda nta munoza niho dusanga Major Lizinde Tewonesiti. Uwo mugabo yari ashinzwe ibiro bikuru byipereza. Yaciriwe inshuro ebyiri urwo gupfika kubera umugambi we w'guhira Habyarimana no kwica abanyapolitiki ba Repubulika ya mbere.

Igice cya gatatu cy'inyenzi kirimo abantu Habyarimana yari yararyoheje abegurira umutungo w'igihugu. Nta wamenyaga rero ukuntu baje kumvamwo. Harimo abacuruzi nka Valensi Kajeguhakwa, Silasi Majyambere, Rwigara Asinapol n'abandi bari barashoboye gucengera mu butegetsi bwa Habyarimana. Tutibagiye na mwene wabo Pasteur Bizimungu, Habyarimana yari yareguriye Electrogaz, kimwe mu bigo bya Leta bikomeye.

Mu gihe Guverinoma y'u Rwanda ikibeshya ko imishyikirano ishobora kugarukama, FPR yo sibwo irimo. N'ubwo bwose hari amasezerano y'ubuhungiriro imirwano, FPR yo iracyayikomeza. Iragenda ifata igihugu buhoro buhoro kuko yo izi neza ko amasezerano atari ubwumvikane bwa burundu. Kandi ni byo. None se Museveni ntiyafashe Kampala hashize iminsi mike ashyize umukono ku masezerano y'amahoro? Azapfa aburekuye??

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## BURUNDI: NDADAYE atitonze yagwa muri système ya UPRONA. bigatuma PALIPEHUTU ikemura ibibazo ikoresheje intwaro.

Ngo ibijya gupfa bipfa mu itangi-ra. Umushingantahe NDADAYE Melchior amaze gutorerwa kuyobora u Burundi, abanyamakuru baramubajije bati mbese uratekereza iki ku ishyaka PALIPEHUTU? Asubiza ko Palipehutu igomba kuza gukora nk'andi mashyaka. Bamubajije ku kibazo cy'ingabo za Palipehutu, Melchior Ndadaye asubiza avuga ko izo ngabo atazizi. Ko n'iki-bazo cyazo u Burundi butakizi.

### Dore intambara ngo irarota.

Muri Kangura n° 42 twabagejeje ho ukuntu Buyoya ategura imvururu amaze gutsindwa. Impamvu tubivugaga ni uko twabibonaga dukoresheje isesengura rya politiki. Buyoya yaje gusanga ashoye imvururu ari we wazigwamo mbere. Noneho ahenda ubwenge uwamusimbuye amwumvisha ko ingabo za Palipehutu agomba kuzima amatwi, zigafatwa nk'aho zitabaho. Ngaho namwe mwibaza aho abo Bahutu b'i Burundi bavuye, aho bari n'aho berekeza mu gihe ingabo z'u Burundi zigizwe n'abatutsi b'i bwami mu rugero rwa 99 ku ijana. Ngo ibyabaye ku muturanyi bitanga isomo. Abatutsi bo mu Rwanda, mu masezerano bagiranye na Guverinoma Arusha basabye ko mw'igabana ry'ingabo, Guverinoma y'u Rwanda yatwara 60 ku ijana, naho abatutsi bibumbiye muri FPR, bakabona 40 ku ijana. Ibyo abatutsi ngo babisabaga bagira ngo baboreke.

Mu nzego zose, abatutsi barashakaga gucengera kugira ngo bagere kuri iyo ntego ni ngombwa ko baba benshi mu ngabo. Kuko burya ukurusha ingufu, aba akurusha n'ubutegetsi. Amasasu yaravuze abatutsi ubutegetsi bubasaba gushyira intwaro hasi ngo noneho hakorwe imishyikirano. Kubera ko Leta (umubyeyi wa twese) itagombaga kwemera ko umwana w'ikivu-me, akomeza kwica bagenzi be yitwaje ko ashyigikiwe n'abatutsi bo muri Uganda, Zaire, na Burundi. Leta yaje gukora uko ishoboye yemerera guha izo nyenzi ibyo zishakaga. Nta kindi Leta yarwanagaho usibye kubuza amaraso y'inzirakarengane kumenekera ubusa. Ibyo byose Ndadaye Melchior nawe yarabibonaga kandi abizi. Kuko ikibazo cy'abahutu n'abatutsi ntawe ukimurusha kubera ko yabaye impunzi. N'umuryango we abatutsi bakawutsembe. Twese twibuka atangariza amahanga ko azafasha ubutegetsi bw'u Rwanda mu gukemura ibibazo

igihugu cyacu gifite, we yemezaga ko azi neza.

Mu kwiyamamaza kwa Melchior Ndadaye yavugaga ko azihutira guhindura ibyo Buyoya n'abatutsi be batsimbarayeho imyaka n'imyaka. Aha umuntu yahitaga yumva ko ikibazo cya mbere cyihutirwa ari ugukora umutwe umwe w'ingabo z'igihugu ugizwe n'umutwe umwe uhuriweho n'ubwoko bwose. Ibyo kandi bigakorwa bivuye ku bushake bw'abazijyamo. Dore ko kw'isi hose mu gisirikari hajyamo ababyifuza kandi babishoboye. Ibyo bigakorwa nta gahato. Ibyo abahutu baje gusanga ari politiki nziza. Nibwo abahutu bose bacengejwemo ko ubwo ubutegetsi bwa gitutsi bwanze ko ishyaka Palipehutu rikorera ku mugaragaro, ko abayoboke b'amashyaka yose, abonekamo abahutu baha ama-

imibiri gusa yabaga ije kumwerekako ingoma ya gitutsi abahutu bayiseze-reye ari benshi. Abahutu bari bazi neza ubwicanyi Buyoya na Uprona babakoreye bazaga ari benshi muri mitingizi ze bakamuhema aho kumusekera. Bakamuvuma ku mutima aho kumusingiza. Kugeza ubwo Buyoya atunguwe n'ibyo amatora nyakuri yerekanye.

Melchior Ndadaye amaze gutorwa, ikibazo cyahise kiza mu mitwe y'abantu ni ikibazo cy'ingabo. Tubona ko noneho ibyabaye mu Rwanda bikubiye mu masezerano y'Arusha ari nabyo bizaba i Burundi. Gusa icyo twabonaga ko u Burundi buzaturusha ni uko u Burundi bwo bwashoboraga gukemura ibibazo nta maraso amenestse. Tugitangira twavuze ko FPR yasanze iramutse yinjiye nk'uko umuturage uwo ari wese yatahuka, yakwi-



jwi FRODEBU. Ku mukandida uwo ari we wese yagombaga gutanga, akaba ariwe ukemura ibibazo abarundi bafite. Nibwo bakubitanye n'uko FRODEBU yatanze umukandida ugaragara mu mubiri ko ashoboye. Kandi akagaragaza ko ibyo avuga yiyamamaza azabishyira mu bikorwa. Ubwo abahutu benshi bitabiriye gutora FRODEBU. Bahimba amayeri yo kujya bajya muri za mitingizi ziyobowe na Buyoya, bakamwerekako ko bari inyuma ye.

Buyoya agataha i Bujumbura yizye ko abo yabonye amajwi azatorwa byanze bikunze. Nyamara yabonaga

njizwa mu ngabo ari uko hakozwe ibarura. Buri bwoko bugahabwa aba ofisiye bangana n'umubare w'abagize ubwo bwoko. Icyo gihe aba ofisiye b'abahutu baba benshi kurusha ab'abatutsi. Ni nayo mpamvu FPR ikomeje gutsimbarara ku cyifuzo cy'uko baringaniza. Guverinoma y'u Rwanda igatanga 50 ku ijana, FPR nayo 50.

### Hashobora kumenekana amaraso.

Melchior Ndadaye ashobora kuryohereza n'uriya mwanya w'umukuru w'igihugu, maze agatinya gukora ku buyobozi bw'ingabo. Maze bigtuma havuka imvururu zikuruwe na Palipe-



hutu igitsimbaraye ku ntegano yayo yo kwinjiza abahutu mu gisirikare. icyo gihe amarasu yameneka ari menshi bigaha urwitwazo abasirikari b'abatutsi guhirika ubutegetsu bwa Ndadaye bitwaje ko bwananiwe. Ubwo Buyoya cyangwa se undi musirikari w'umututsi batekereza kimwe akaba asubiye ku ngoma. Noneho ya ngoma y'igitugu Kangura yahiritse ikaba iragarutse. Ibyo kandi birashoboka kubera ko iyo ufite amafaranga n'imbunda byose biba bishoboka. Hari ibihugu byinshi byahita bishyigikira iyo ngoma y'uburetwa. Nka Uganda ntiyahatangwa, tutibagiwe n'imisanzu y'abatutsi bo hirya no hino ku isi baba bifuza gusubira ku cyansi.

### Inama twagira Ndadaye.

Ndadaye yagombye kumara kura maze agahita yimika Minisitiri w'Intebe w'Umututsi. Mbere yo kumushyiraho bakabanza bakumvikana ko umurimo wa mbere wibanze ari ukuvugurura ubutegetsu bw'ingabo. Kubera ko abarundi bose bangana imbere y'amategeko. Ubwo bakegera ubuyobozi bwa Palipehutu maze bakemera ko ikorera noneho ku mugaragaro, nk'uko CDR ikorera mu Rwanda cyangwa se uko ANC ikorera muri Afurika y'epfo. Maze ingabo za Palipehutu ziboneka hirya no hino ku isi zigahuzwa n'iz'abatutsi zisanze weho maze hagakorwa umutwe umwe ugize intwaramuheto z'u Burundi. Bitabaye bityo Ndadaye akabeshywa ko ku kibazo cy'ingabo kizigwa buhoro buhoro, ko ingabo z'abahutu zizinjizwa buhoro

buhoro, byazatuma amarasu y'inzira karengane amenekera ubusa.

### Palipehutu irabitekereza ho iki?

Twaganiriye n'abayobozi ba Palipehutu batubwirako ko batoye FRODEBU mu rwego rwo guhirika Uprona yanzwe no kumena amarasu gusa. Ngo icyo basaba Ndadaye ni uko we na Minisitiri w'Intebe wiwe. Bashakako ukuntu ingabo za Palipehutu zize ku buryo buhagije zahuzwa n'iz'abatutsi maze zigakora intwaramuheto z'u Burundi. Ibyo byarangira hakabona gukorwa irindi vugururwa ry'ubutegetsu. Ibyo nibdashoboka ngo bishobora kumera nko mu Rwanda. Amarasu yashakakameneka ariko abasigaye bakabaho nabi. icyo gihe Ndadaye nakomeza kwirengagiza ko ingabo za Palipehutu zihari kandi ziri masi, ngo zizatera. Kandi zitere ziturutse mu gihugu hose ku ntaho zitaba ziri nyuma yo gutahuka kw'impunzi. Ngo zizerekana ubutwari bwazo maze zirimbure abari baratumye zihunga. Ubwo noneho amahanga asabe ko n'i Burundi habaho Arusha. Nguko uko Ndadaye arebye nabi ibyo yita ubutegetsu byabyara uburetwa.

### U Rwanda rubibona gute?

Ikibazo cy'u Burundi cyari kibangamiye u Rwanda ku buryo bugaragara. Ibyo byagaragaye nyuma y'aho ikinani cyohereje telegramu y'ishimwe Ndadaye. Iyo telegramu yababaje abatutsi bose dore ko yakozwe nyuma y'amasaha make ibarura ry'amajwi ya Ndadaye rigaragaje ko ari butsinde. Byatumye abantu bibuka ukuntu iki-

nani cyabeshyaga Buyoya buri gihe ko ari inshuti. Uretse ko iyo ubuvandimwe buje, ubucuti burasimangatana. Ibyo byaje no kugaragara muri telegramu za Nsengiyaremye, Minisitiri w'Intebe w'u Rwanda. Ibyo byishimo byose nibiterwaga no kubona abarundi ingoma ya gitutsi ihirimye. Ni ukuvuga ro ibyishimo bagaragaje iyo ngoma iramutse igarutse ntiyatugwa neza. Naho yamara igihe gito yasiga yeretse u Rwanda ko intama zambarwa. Niyo mpamvu rero u Rwanda rugomba gukora ibishoboka byose ngo ibijyana n'ingoma ya gitutsi byose bihirimane n'abayishyigikiye. Ubwo u Rwanda rwagombye gukora ibishoboka byose i Burundi hakaboneka ingabo z'abahutu. Byaba ngombwa tukaba twazitabaza mum gihe 40 ku ijana by'inzenzi zizaba zinjijwe mu ngabo z'u Rwanda zizaba zigize akaraha kajyahe. Kuko bishoboka ko inyenzi zizaba zije mu myanya yose y'ingabo z'u Rwanda zishobora kongera gufatanyana na Museveni maze zitatugwa gitumo. Ibyo birashoboka. Utabibona ni uwarozwe n'ibizungerezi. Umuti: u Burundi buramutse bubonye ingabo z'abahutu twakwizera ko ikibazo cy'inzenzi giserezewe burundu. Ko naho zaturuka he twazikubita ya nshuro y'ingabo z'u Rwanda. Nta butegetsu butagira ingabo. Kandi uri mu mahoro ategura intambara. Uri mu ntambara ategura amahoro. Nguko uko i Burundi Palipehutu ishobora gucyemura ibibazo byayo ikoresheje kumena amarasu.

NGEZE Hassan



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KANGURA irabarizwa no muri  
za mitingiri zose z'amashyamba aharihanira  
guhirika ubutegetsu bwa Gitutsi.



PEREZIDA HABYARIMANA  
ATEYE URUJIGO.



## Demokarasi RUKOKOMA, si inzibacyuho, si intambara....

Nigeze kunyura muri komini Kagano i Cyangugu mpura n'abana b'abanyeshuri bagenda baririmba ngo : «Turashaka Rukokoma, tura-shaka Rukokoma....». Nabajije umwe muri bo icyo Rukokoma isobanura aya indimi ati : «Rukokoma ni Rukokoma nyine, niko aba MDR babitwigishije». Abo ni abana ariko no mu bakuru abasobanukiwe n'iryo jambo ni mbarwa. Ubu ho noneho nawa muriro wa Rukokoma usa n'uwazimye; Twagiramungu niwe wenyine ukwuhembera bikanga. Mu by'ukuri rero mu Rwanda ntacyo Rukokoma imaze uretse kuzikura impitigihe no kworora amatiku, inzangano n'amazimwe. Ese ubundi icyo Rukokoma yatangirira ku bihe bihe. Bya Habyarimana gusa? bya Kayibanda se cyangwa bya Rwabugili, Gihanga na Kigwa? Twavugaga se ko ba banyapolitiki bishwe ku ngoma ya Habyarimana baruta ubwinshi abatutsi n'abahutu bose bapfuye muri Repubulika ya mbere kubera ibibazo by'amoko na politiki? Umugomekazi (bambwe umugabekazi) Kanjogera na bene wabo babura se kuryozwa ibihanga by'abahutu bagirira ingano?

Iby'umutungo wa Leta wasahuwe, ntabwo ari bariya bakungahajwe n'ingoma zose, banyereje ibyo bashinzwe kurinda, bariye

Intambara igitangira ati tuza-rwana kugeza kuwanyuma. Ikomeje yemeza ko abaguye ku rugamba tuzabahorera. Ikaze cyane ati abatutsi tutarebye neza badusubiza mu bwami. Yibwirira abanyarwanda ko nta gushyikirana n'inyenzi igihe cyose zizaba zikiri ku butaka bw'u Rwanda. Ntibiteye kabiri ya mishyikirano yangaga aba arayemeye. Yizeza CDR ko MRND ateguka itazajya muri Guverinoma CDR idafitemo umwanya. Ati ayo masezerano adaha amahirwe angana amahuriro yombi nta wayasinyira. Ntihasize igihe, ati ndi Ikinani cyananiye abagome n'abagambanyi. Ubwo

ruswa zirenze ihaniro mu kazi bahemberwa, bari bakwiye kuroha abatazi ubwenge mu bisingizo bya Rukokoma kuko ari nabo yahitana bwa mbere. Burya n'umutego mubi ushobora kwica nyirawo.... Bamwe ngo urumogi, abandi ngo ingagi, ngo amadovize n'ibindi bifitirano bagereka kubo batavugurumwe cyangwa ku mukuru w'igihugu n'umuryango we kandi ari nta gihamba na gito babifitiye. Ikinyoma na demokarasi ntibikorana! Dore nko muri Zayire bamaze igihe kirenga umwaka biyesura amanywa n'ijoro ngo bari muri «Conférence Nationale» none ibintu byarushijeho kuba umwaku. Rukokoma si demokarasi kuko ari nta ruhare rubanda ruyifitemo, sirwo ruyisaba kuko rutanayizi, sirwo ruyiyobora kandi ntiyibanda ku nyungu zarwo.

Ibyanzuro iyifatiwemo ireba bene imitsima n'abafite irari ryo kuyibatsimburaho bonyine. Nk'icyo Tschisekedi na Birindwa babyiganira intebe mu makoraniro mpuzamahanga ntibatuma umuturage yihitiramo umuhagararira.

Ibya guverinoma y'inzibacyuho byo ni amahano, ni kudeta nka Rukokoma cyangwa za zindi za gisirikare zisanzwe; nta hame rya politiki rihamye yishingikirizaho. Abaturage ntibatanze icyifuzo cyabo kuri icyo guverinoma, ntibagize

aba ahunze MRND yashinze, abayoboke bayo basigara mu kangaratete. Mu Ruhengeri ati aya masezerano ni ibipapuro, sinyashyiraho umukono. Ageze i Kigali ati mbere y'uko yemerwa azabanze anyuzwe muri referendum cyangwa mu nama y'abadepte. None yemeye kuyasinyira no kuyashyigikira, n'ubwo ku mutima atayemera. None Habyarimana n'inshuti ye Kanyarengwe bafatanije guhirika Kayibanda bagirirwe inama na Lizinde bashyize umukono ku masezerano yo kwimuramurira intambara ku mupaka ikaza imbere mu gihugu. Sibwo u Rwanda rubaye nka Somaliya!

uruhare mu kuyishyiraho, ntibagezwaho imikorere yayo. Inzibacyuho rero ntaho zitaniye n'ingoma z'igihugu zigomba gusezererwa, si demokarasi kuko zigamije kurengera inyungu z'udutsiko twazishyizemo, duteguka twonyine. Nka hano mu Rwanda udutsiko twariremye duhuzaga umugambi wo gufata ubutegetsi dukoresheje ibishoboka byose: imvururu, amacakubiri, intambara n'ibindi bikorwa bigayitse nko gufatanya n'umwanzi wa twese kubera inyota yo gutegeka. Hari abafite ibyo bapfa ku giti cyabo na Habyarimana, hari n'abanyakarere ngo bashavujwe nuko abakiga, ariko cyane cyane abashiru n'igikomangoma cyabo, babacuze ku butegetsi maze izo nzigo zigakoreshe abo bese ibidakwiranye n'imigirire y'umuntu wese ukunda igihugu cye. Iyo bageze rero muri guverinoma bihatira kwihimura kubo batavugurumwe cyangwa badahujwe akarere babafunga, babirukana ku kazi ku maherere, babambura imyanya bari-mo nta mpamvu zirebana n'akazi. Bagera n'aho baniga itangazamakuru ritabashimisha, barasahura ku mugaragaro, batsimbarara kuri minisiteri izi n'izi nk'umurage wabo... Urundi rwego kaminuza rwo ni urw'abatutsi batigeze bemera na rimwe ko u Rwanda rutegekwa n'umuhutu. icyakora bo nta kubatindaho kandi niko bigomba kugenda kuko bari mu kuri kwabo



kandi bafite intego ihamye y'igihe kirekire. Kuribo Perezida yaba Kanyarengwe, Habyarimana, Kayibanda (---), Nsengiyaremye cyangwa Gatabazi byose ni kimwe ni ukubarwanya kuko ari abahutu. Kumva radiyo-kinyoma Muhabura ishyigikira MDR, PSD, PL si urundi rukundo ikunda ayo mashyaka ahubwo ni ukugira ngo nayo afashe abatutsi guhirika icyo bita ingoma mputu bashaka gusimbuza ingoma ntutsi n'ibibi byayo byose. Inkotanyi n'abatutsi bo bashaka inzi-bacyuho itagira iherezo kugira ngo ibintu bikomeze kudogera bahasarurire izindi ngufu n'indi mitu-ko kuko amatora yo batakoramo. ngo abo nibo batuzaniye demokarasi (y'imbunda) ra!

FPR-inkotanyi rero ngo yavumbye undi mutwe wo kuzana demokarasi, guhindura u Rwanda igihugu kigendera ku mategeko no kubahiriza uburenganzira bw'ikiremwa muntu ikoresheje intambara y'amasasu, itikiza imbaga y'abahutu bo mu turere yigaruriye, ikura inzirakarengane mu byazo, itega za mine, itera za gerenade, yicisha imbunda n'amarozi nk'uko yabigenje kuri Gabyisi, Kalisa, Gacinya n'abandi basirikare n'abasiviri bakomeye yiranguje. Buri munyarwanda wese ushyira mu kuri no mu gaciro mba kumenya ko intego ya FPR y'ibanze ari ugufata ubutegetsi ku ngufu no kugira umuhutu ingaruzwamuheto. Ibyo bindi ivuga ni ukuyobya amarari no gucurika amahanga. Ntiwashaka demokarasi maze ngo uze wica abaturage kandi aribo ubutegetsi bwose bwagombye gushingiraho. FPR yarimbaguye rero abo baturage karahava: ngaho muri Nkumba, Kidaho, Cyeru, Butaro, Kinigi, Nyarutovu, Ruhondo, Nyamugali, Kivuye, Mukarange, Muvumba, Kibali, Cyumba, Kiyombe, Cyungo, Kinyami, Buyoga, Bwisige, Gituza, Ngarama, Tumba n'ahandi hose yageraga, cyangwa yoherezagayo bya katiyusha. Nta demokarasi izanwa n'ubwoko nyamuke ari nabwo bugize umutwe w'inyenzi-inkotanyi n'ibiyitsa byazo kuko mu matora amajwi yabwo aba agerwa ku mashy.

gero rubi rwo kutayakurikiza. Uretse ko zinabeshya ngo ubutegetsi bwazibujije guhunguka, impunzi ntizemerewe gusubira mu gihugu cyazo zirwana; ahubwo sinzi igituma HCR (umuryango mpuzamahanga ureba iby'impunzi) igifata inkotanyi nk'impunzi kandi zaraciye ku mategeko yose azigenga.

Amategeko y'intambara yo zayakubye na zero : zishe abaturage batazirwanyije, zakoresheje intwari zibujijwe, zaciye ku masezerano y'amahoro zishoza indi mirwano, zasenyeye ibikorwa by'amajyambere n'ibidukikije, zarasahuye, zigaruriye igice cy'ubutaka bw'igihugu ku ngufu n'ibindi n'ibindi. Ntiwakwihandagaza ngo urarengera uburenganzira bwa muntu maze ngo uze wica ibiremwa-muntu. Ingabo za FPR zakoze amarorerwa arenze kamere nko kwenda abagore n'abakobwa ku ngufu byarangira zikabaca amabere cyangwa zikabica, zicaga urw'agashinyaguro abo zifashe baba abasiviri cyangwa abasirikare, zasatuye inda z'abagore batwite, zahotoye impinja, zisogota abasaza n'abakecuru. Ubwo se warengera ute uburenganzira bw'abo wamaze gutsembatsemba cyangwa gukura mu byabo ? Hanyuma se 90% by'abanyarwanda bizakomeza koko kuba ibitambo by'imitwe y'inkoramamaraso y'abatutsi, batagize icyo babaye ahubwo basumbakajwe muri byose n'ubutegetsi bwa Habyarimana na MRND ye, ngo iyo niyo demokarasi? Oya, demokarasi si intambara y'amasasu !

Demokarasi ni amatora adafite-tse, ufite ingufu z'ibitekerezo zikagaragazwa n'abaturage. Kugeza uyu muni aho amatora yakoreshejwe neza ninaho ubutegetsi bwashimuranyeye nta mvururu, nta rukokoma, nta guverinoma z'inzi-bacyuho, nta .... ntambara. Ingero zirahari : Burundi, Mali, Zambiya, Magagascar n'ahandi. Hari n'aho umuperezida yongeraga gutwara nko muri Kenya, Senegali, Kameruni, Côte d'Ivoire..... binyuze mu nzira ya demokarasi.

Abo ninabo wavuga ko bafite ubutegetsi buhamye bw'abaturage, bwashyizweho, n'abaturage, buko-rera abaturage. No mu bakoresheje

byaba byarabaye mahire nko muri Benin na Kongo ariko ni hakeya cyane kandi byasizemo ibyo bihugu imvune y'umutungo wayoyokeye muri ayo makoraniro y'urudaca y'urudaca n'iy'igihe cy'imfabusa gihereza muri ako kaduruvayo. Tumenye kandi ko n'inkovu z'ibisebe byatewe n'iyu rukokoma n'iyu nzibacyuho zisibangana bitinze iyo zitabaye umufunzo ! Nko mu Rwanda ubu abari guhohoterwa cyangwa kuvutswa inyungu bafiteho uburenganzira ntibazapfa kurenzaho ahubwo bazakora ibishoboka byose bihimure. Tugarutse ku bavandimwe bacu b'abarundi, abahutu nabo iyo babishaka baba barasabye rukokoma yo kubaza impamvu abatutsi biharira ibyiza byose by'igihugu maze bakongeraho no kwica abahutu urobozo buri gihe. Abashaka ko ibintu bihinduka bari nabwo gushaka ko hajyaho guverinoma y'inzi-bacyuho mbere y'amatora. Abo bose barwanya ubutegetsi bumaze imyaka mirongo itatu buniga demokarasi, buhohotera ikiremwa-muhutu bari kandi bafite uburyo bwose bwo guteza imvururu no gushoza intambara yo kwibohozza narindi bo bizeraga inkunga ikomeye ya rubanda rwose bakaba bari gutsinda nta shiti. Ariko bashyize mu gaciro basanga ubutegetsi ubwaribwo bwose buzanywe n'imbunda no kumenya amaraso cyangwa bukomotse ku maki-mbirane y'abanyagihugu ntaho bu-ba bushingiye, ahubwo buba bwubatswe ku musenyi musa. Babonaga kandi ko ubwo buryo bw'intambara busenya igihugu aho kucyubakak, bugisubiza inyuma aho kugiteza imbere mu majyambere no mu bitekerezo, bubangamira demokarasi nyayo. Nibwo rero bategereza amatora maze na perezida Buyoya ntiyabatenguha ndetse yihutira kuyakoresha nubwo umugambi we wari uwo gufatirana amashyaka bahanganye atarashinga imizi mu gihugu cyose. Ariko abahutu bari barashavuye bihagije ku buryo n'umunota umwe wari uhagije wo kwiyamamaza kwa Ndabayeho kugira ngo bamumenye kandi bazamuhundagazeho amajwi y'urufaya we n'ishyaka rye FRODEBU mu matora.





Nyuma y'imyaka 34 utugejeje kuri Revolisiyo yo muri 1959, u Rwanda ruritegura kunga amoko ku ngufu. Dukeneye inama z'uko wabigenzaga.